Formal Geometry: A Case Study in Theory Exploration Using Theorema

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■ Abstract

In this paper, we give a sequence of definitions and theorems that builds up in a formal way plane geometry from geometric intuition. The cultivation of geometric intuition, in particular the clear understanding of the difference between observing and proving, should play a key role in any mathematical education.

Our account is the initial part of a major case study in formal theory exploration. It covers the basis "thread" in the four thread model of *Theorema* theory exploration proposed by B. Buchberger. Thus, our case study is both an exercise a preparatory exercise for the didactics of geometry and a case study for the use of algorithmic tools, like *Theorema*, in mathematical knowledge management.

Acknowledgement: Sponsored by SFB 1302 (*Theorema* Project) of the FWF (Österreichischer Fonds zur Förderung der Wissenschaftlichen Forschung; Austrian Science Foundation) under guidance of B. Buchberger.

■ Introduction

Formal Theory exploration is a main goal of the *Theorema* project. According to the basic philosophy of *Theorema* theory exploration outlined in [Buchberger 2000, 2003a, 20003b], elaboration of major case studies in the built−up of formal theories is very important in order to classify the basic formal tools future mathematical software systems must provide in order to computer−supportall phases of the theory exploration process.

In this paper, we give a first account of a major case study which we carried out in the past two years for building up geometry from a few concepts that are appropriate for teaching geometry in high scool with a particular emphasis of claryfying the subtle transition from an approach based on geometric intuition to a presentation in coordinate geometry. The cultivation of geometric intuition, in particular the clear understanding of the difference between observing and proving, should play a key role in any mathematical education as discussed in [Fuchs 1999].

This account covers the basis "thread" in the thread model of theory exploration in [Buchberger 2003b] (namely the theory formation thread). Starting from this, we will soon embark on the elaboration of the other three threads for this particular case study.

The body of the paper is a sequence of definitions and theorems that builds up a particular version of geometry in a formal way. Since the formulae should be self−explanatory, we do not add any explanatory natural language text. Also note that the axioms introduced do not strive for minimality. Rather, we want to start from a platform that should be intuitively appropriate for what high−scoolstudents consider as evident. All the rest should be formally provable from this platform.

Plane Geometry is a very old theory of mathematics to describe interesting "plane figures" and to solve problems related with them. We suppose each figure to be composed of "points". Among the figures the "(straight) lines" play an essential role. Points, lines and figures are then the interesting types of objects which we want to decribe within the Plane Geometry based on set theory.

We will follow the metric approach to geometry where the knowledge about the field of real numbers is assumed to be available. As usual, "$\mathbb{R}$" denotes the set of the real numbers. "$\mathbb{P}$", "$\mathbb{L}$", "$\mathbb{F}$" denote the set of points, lines and figures respectively. Some of the steps in building up the theory follow suggestions in [Hartshorne], [Martin], [Millmann−Parker],and [Moise].

In order to shorten the notation, we will introduce typed variables:

A, B, C ... points
a, b, c ... lines
$\mathcal{A}$, $\mathcal{B}$, $\mathcal{C}$ ... figures
a, b, c ... real numbers

■ Incidence

▫ The Axiom of Incidence

Axiom["I0",
$\mathbb{F} \subseteq \mathcal{P}[\mathbb{P}] \wedge \mathbb{L} \subseteq \mathbb{F}$]

Axiom["I1",
$\forall_{A,B} \exists_{g} (A \in g \wedge B \in g)$]

Axiom["I2",
$\forall_{\substack{A,B \\ A \neq B}} \forall_{g,h} (A \in g \wedge B \in g \wedge A \in h \wedge B \in h \Rightarrow (g = h))$]

Axiom["I3",
$\forall_{g} \exists_{\substack{A,B \\ A \neq B}} (A \in g \wedge B \in g)$]

Definition["G2.1.1",
$\forall_{g,A,B,C}$ (is-col[g, A, B, C] $\Leftrightarrow$ ($A \in g \wedge B \in g \wedge C \in g$))]

Definition["G2.1.2",
$\forall_{A,B,C} \left(\text{is-col[A, B, C]} \Leftrightarrow \exists_{g} \text{is-col}[g, \text{A, B, C}]\right)$]

Definition["G2.1.3",
$\forall_{A,B,C}$ (is-tc[A, B, C] $\Leftrightarrow \neg$ is-col[A, B, C])]

Axiom["I4",
$\exists_{A,B,C}$ is-tc[A, B, C]]

Propositions on Incidence

Definition["G2.2.1", any[𝔞, 𝔟, 𝔠],
is-pd[𝔞, 𝔟, 𝔠] ⇔ (𝔞 ≠ 𝔟 ∧ 𝔞 ≠ 𝔠 ∧ 𝔟 ≠ 𝔠)]

Proposition["G2.2.2", any[A, B, C]
is-tc[A, B, C] ⇒ is-pd[A, B, C]]

Proposition["G2.2.3", any[A, B, g, h], with[$g \neq h$],
A ∈ g ∧ B ∈ g ∧ A ∈ h ∧ B ∈ h ⇒ (A = B)]

Proposition["G2.2.4", any[A, B, g, h],
A ∉ h ∧ A ∈ g ∧ B ∈ h ⇒ A ≠ B]

Proposition["G2.2.5", any[P, g, h],
P ∉ g ∧ P ∈ h ⇒ $g \neq h$]

Proposition["G2.2.6", any[P, g, h], with[$g \neq h$],
P ∈ g ∧ P ∈ h ⇒ $g \cap h$ = {P}]

Proposition["G2.2.7", any[P, g, h],
$g \cap h$ = {P} ⇒ $g \neq h$]

Proposition["G2.2.8", any[A, P, g, h], with[$g \cap h$ = {P}],
A ∈ h ∧ A ≠ P ⇒ A ∉ g]

Proposition$\Big[$"G2.2.9", any[A, B], with[A ≠ B],
$\underset{g}{\exists!}$ (A ∈ g ∧ B ∈ g)$\Big]$

Definition$\Big[$"G2.2.10",
$\underset{\substack{A,B \\ A\neq B}}{\forall} \left(\mathrm{l}[A, B] = \underset{g}{\iota} (A \in g \wedge B \in g)\right)\Big]$

Proposition["G2.2.11", any[A, B], with[A ≠ B],
l[A, B] ∈ 𝕃 ∧ A ∈ l[A, B] ∧ B ∈ l[A, B]]

Proposition["G2.2.12", any[g, A, B], with[A ≠ B],
(g = l[A, B]) ⇔ (A ∈ g ∧ B ∈ g)]

Proposition["G2.2.13", any[A, B], with[A ≠ B],
l[A, B] = l[B, A]]

Proposition["G2.2.14", any[A, B, C], with[A ≠ B],
C ∉ l[A, B] ⇒ C ≠ A ∧ C ≠ B]

Proposition["G2.2.15", any[A, B, C], with[A ≠ B ∧ B ≠ C],
A ∈ l[B, C] ⇒ (l[B, C] = l[A, B])]

Proposition["G2.2.16", any[A, B, C],
(A ≠ B ∧ C ∉ l[A, B]) ⇔ is-tc[A, B, C]]

Proposition["G2.2.17", any[A, B, C], with[is-pd[A, B, C]],
is-col[A, B, C] ⇒ l[A, B] = l[A, C]]

Proposition["G2.2.18", any[A, B, C],
is-tc[A, B, C] ⇒ l[A, B] ≠ l[A, C]]

Proposition["G2.2.19", any[A, B, P, Q], with[A ≠ B ∧ P ≠ Q],
P ∈ l[A, B] ∧ Q ∈ l[A, B] ⇒ (l[A, B] = l[P, Q])]

Proposition$\Big[$"G2.2.20",
$\underset{g}{\forall} \underset{P}{\exists}$ P ∉ $g\Big]$

Proposition["G2.2.21",
$\underset{P}{\forall}\ \underset{g,h}{\exists}\ (g \neq h \wedge (g \cap h = \{P\}))$]

Proposition["G2.2.22",
$\underset{P}{\forall}\ \underset{g}{\exists}\ P \notin g$]

Proposition["G2.2.23", any[g, h],
$g \subseteq h \Rightarrow g = h$]

▫ Parallel Lines

Definition["G2.3.1",
$\underset{g,h}{\forall}\ (g \shortparallel h \Leftrightarrow ((g = h) \vee (g \cap h = \emptyset)))$]

Proposition["G2.3.2", any[g, h],
$\neg\ g \shortparallel h \Rightarrow \underset{S}{\exists!}\ (S \in g \wedge S \in h)$]

Definition["G2.3.3",
$\underset{\substack{g,h \\ \neg g \shortparallel h}}{\forall}\ \left(i[g, h] = \underset{S}{\iota}\ (S \in g \wedge S \in h)\right)$]

Proposition["G2.3.4", any[g, h], with[$\neg\ g \shortparallel h$],
$i[g, h] \in g \wedge i[g, h] \in h \wedge ((S = i[g, h]) \Leftrightarrow (S \in g \wedge S \in h))$]

Proposition["G2.3.5", any[A, B, C],
is-tc[A, B, C] $\Rightarrow \neg\ l[A, B] \shortparallel l[A, C] \wedge \neg\ l[A, B] \shortparallel l[B, C] \wedge \neg\ l[A, C] \shortparallel l[B, C]$]

■ Distance and Betweenness

▫ Ruler Axiom and Distance Function

Definition["G3.1.1",
$\underset{\Gamma,g}{\forall}\left(\text{is-cos}[\Gamma, g] \Leftrightarrow \left(\left(\Gamma :\ g \xrightarrow{\text{bij}} \mathbb{R}\right) \bigwedge \underset{\substack{A,B \\ A \in g \wedge B \in g}}{\forall}\ (d[A, B] = \ |\ \Gamma[\![B]\!] - \Gamma[\![A]\!]\ |)\right)\right)$]

Definition["G3.1.2",
$\underset{\substack{x,X,g,\Gamma \\ X \in g}}{\forall}\ (\text{is-co}[x, X, g, \Gamma] \Leftrightarrow (\text{is-cos}[\Gamma, g] \wedge (x = \Gamma[\![X]\!])))$]

Axiom["RA",
$\underset{g}{\forall}\ \underset{\Gamma}{\exists}\ \text{is-cos}[\Gamma, g]$]

Proposition["G3.1.3", any[A, B],
$d[A, B] \geq 0$
$(d[A, B] = 0) \Leftrightarrow (A = B)$]
$d[A, B] = d[B, A]$

Proposition["G3.1.4", any[g, Γ_1, Γ_2], with[is-cos[Γ_1, g] ∧ Γ_2 : $g \longrightarrow \mathbb{R}$],

$$\exists_{a} \forall_{P \in g} (\Gamma_2[\![P]\!] = \Gamma_1[\![P]\!] + a) \Rightarrow \text{is-cos}[\Gamma_2, g]$$
$$\forall_{P \in g} (\Gamma_2[\![P]\!] = -\Gamma_1[\![P]\!]) \Rightarrow \text{is-cos}[\Gamma_2, g]$$]

Proposition["G3.1.5", any[A, B], with[A ≠ B],

$$\exists_{\Gamma} (\text{is-cos}[\Gamma, \text{l}[A, B]] \wedge (\Gamma[\![A]\!] = 0) \wedge \Gamma[\![B]\!] > 0)]$$

Proposition["G3.1.6", any[A, B, P, Q], with[A ≠ B],
(d[A, P] = d[A, Q]) ∧ (d[B, P] = d[B, Q]) ⇒ (P = Q)]

▫ Ordering the Points on a Line

Definition["G3.2.1",

$$\forall_{A,B,C} (\text{is-b}[A, B, C] \Leftrightarrow (\text{is-pd}[A, B, C] \wedge \text{is-col}[A, B, C] \wedge \text{d}[A, B] + \text{d}[B, C] = \text{d}[A, C]))]$$

Proposition["G3.2.2", any[A, B, C],
is-b[A, B, C] ⇒ is-b[C, B, A]]

Proposition["G3.2.3", any[A, B, C],
is-b[A, B, C] ⇒ (¬ is-b[A, C, B] ∧ ¬ is-b[C, A, B])]

Definition["G3.2.4",

$$\forall_{a,b,c} (\text{is-b}[a, b, c] \Leftrightarrow (a < b < c \vee c < b < a))]$$

Proposition["G3.2.5", any[A, B, C, g, Γ], with[is-col[g, A, B, C] ∧ is-cos[Γ, g]],
is-b[$\Gamma[\![A]\!]$, $\Gamma[\![B]\!]$, $\Gamma[\![C]\!]$] ⇔ is-b[A, B, C]]

Proposition["G3.2.6", any[A, B, C], with[is-pd[A, B, C] ∧ is-col[A, B, C]],

$$\overset{!}{\vee} [\text{is-b}[A, B, C], \text{is-b}[A, C, B], \text{is-b}[C, A, B]]]$$

Proposition["G3.2.7", any[A, B], with[A ≠ B],

$$\forall_{X} \left(X \in \text{l}[A, B] \Leftrightarrow \text{is-b}[X, A, B] \overset{!}{\vee} X = A \overset{!}{\vee} \text{is-b}[A, X, B] \overset{!}{\vee} X = B \overset{!}{\vee} \text{is-b}[A, B, X] \right)]$$

Proposition["G3.2.8", any[A, C], with[A ≠ C],

$$\exists_{B,D} (\text{is-b}[A, B, C] \wedge \text{is-b}[A, C, D])]$$

Proposition["G3.2.9", any[A, B, C, D],
is-b[A, B, C] ∧ is-b[A, B, D] ⇒ ((C = D) ∨ is-b[B, C, D] ∨ is-b[B, D, C])]

Definition["G3.2.10", any[A, B, C, D],
is-b[A, B, C, D] ⇔ (is-b[A, B, C] ∧ is-b[A, B, D] ∧ is-b[A, C, D] ∧ is-b[B, C, D])]

Proposition["G3.2.11", any[A, B, C, D],
is-b[A, B, C] ∧ is-b[B, C, D] ⇒ is-b[A, B, C, D]]

Definition["G3.2.12", any[$\mathfrak{a}$, $\mathfrak{b}$, $\mathfrak{c}$, $\mathfrak{d}$],
is-pd[$\mathfrak{a}$, $\mathfrak{b}$, $\mathfrak{c}$, $\mathfrak{d}$] ⇔ ($\mathfrak{a} \neq \mathfrak{b} \wedge \mathfrak{a} \neq \mathfrak{c} \wedge \mathfrak{a} \neq \mathfrak{d} \wedge \mathfrak{b} \neq \mathfrak{c} \wedge \mathfrak{b} \neq \mathfrak{d} \wedge \mathfrak{c} \neq \mathfrak{d}$)]

Definition["G3.2.13",

$$\forall_{g,A,B,C,D} (\text{is-col}[g, A, B, C, D] \Leftrightarrow (A \in g \wedge B \in g \wedge C \in g \wedge D \in g))]$$

Definition["G3.2.14",

$$\forall_{A,B,C,D}\left(\text{is-col}[A, B, C, D] \Leftrightarrow \exists_{g} \text{is-col}[g, A, B, C, D]\right)]$$

▫ Congruence of Line Segments and Midpoint

Definition["G3.3.1",

$$\forall_{\substack{A,B \\ A\neq B}} (s[A, B] = \{A, B\} \cup \{X \mid \text{is-b}[A, X, B]\})]$$

Definition["G3.3.2",
$\mathbb{S} = \{s[A, B] \mid A \neq B\}$]

Proposition["G3.3.3", any[A, B], with[$A \neq B$],
$s[A, B] = s[B, A]$]

Proposition["G3.3.4", any[A, B, C, D], with[$A \neq B \wedge C \neq D$],
$s[A, B] = s[C, D] \Leftrightarrow \{A, B\} = \{C, D\}$]

Definition["G3.3.5",

$$\forall_{\substack{\mathcal{S} \\ \mathcal{S}\in\mathbb{S}}}\left(\text{le}[\mathcal{S}] = \iota_{y}\, \exists_{X,Y} (X \neq Y \wedge \mathcal{S} = s[X, Y] \wedge y = d[X, Y])\right)]$$

Proposition["G3.3.6", any[A, B], with[$A \neq B$],
$\text{le}[s[A, B]] = d[A, B]$]

Definition["G3.3.7",

$$\forall_{\mathcal{S}_1,\mathcal{S}_2} (\mathcal{S}_1 \simeq \mathcal{S}_2 \Leftrightarrow (\mathcal{S}_1 \in \mathbb{S} \wedge \mathcal{S}_2 \in \mathbb{S} \wedge (\text{le}[\mathcal{S}_1] = \text{le}[\mathcal{S}_2])))]$$

Proposition["G3.3.8", any[A, B, C, D], with[$A \neq B \wedge C \neq D$],
$s[A, B] \simeq s[C, D] \Leftrightarrow (d[A, B] = d[C, D])$]

Proposition["G3.3.9", any[A, B, C, D, E, F], with[$A \neq B \wedge C \neq D \wedge E \neq F$],
$s[A, B] \simeq s[A, B] \wedge (s[A, B] \simeq s[C, D] \Rightarrow s[C, D] \simeq s[A, B]) \wedge (s[A, B] \simeq s[C, D] \wedge s[C, D] \simeq s[E, F] \Rightarrow s[A, B] \simeq s[E, F])$]

Proposition["G3.3.10", any[A, B, C, D, E, F],
$\text{is-b}[A, B, C] \wedge \text{is-b}[D, E, F] \wedge s[A, B] \simeq s[D, E] \wedge s[B, C] \simeq s[E, F] \Rightarrow s[A, C] \simeq s[D, F]$]

Proposition["G3.3.11", any[A, B, C, D, E, F],
$\text{is-b}[A, B, C] \wedge \text{is-b}[D, E, F] \wedge s[A, B] \simeq s[D, E] \wedge s[A, C] \simeq s[D, F] \Rightarrow s[B, C] \simeq s[E, F]$]

Definition["G3.3.12",

$$\forall_{A,M,B} (\text{is-mip}[A, M, B] \Leftrightarrow (\text{is-b}[A, M, B] \wedge s[A, M] \simeq s[M, B]))]$$

Proposition["G3.3.13", any[A, B], with[$A \neq B$],

$$\exists!_{M,N} (\text{is-mip}[A, M, B] \wedge \text{is-mip}[A, B, N])]$$

Definition["G3.3.14",

$$\forall_{\substack{A,B \\ A\neq B}}\left(\text{mp}[A, B] = \iota_{M} \text{is-mip}[A, M, B]\right)]$$

Proposition["G3.3.15", any[A, B, C],
$\text{is-pd}[A, B, C] \wedge \text{is-col}[A, B, C] \wedge s[A, B] \simeq s[B, C] \Rightarrow \text{is-b}[A, B, C]$]

Proposition["G3.3.16", any[g, A, B, C], with[$A \neq B$], $g \cap l[A, B] = \{C\} \wedge C \notin s[A, B] \Rightarrow g \cap s[A, B] = \emptyset$]

■ Rays, Angles and Triangles

▫ Rays and Half Lines

Definition["G4.1.1",
$\underset{\substack{V,A\\V\neq A}}{\forall}$ (r[V, A] = {X | X ∈ l[V, A] ∧ ¬ is-b[X, V, A]})]

Proposition["G4.1.2", any[A, B], with[A ≠ B],
r[A, B] ≠ r[B, A]]

Proposition["G4.1.3", any[A, B], with[A ≠ B],
r[A, B] = s[A, B] ⋃ {X | [A, B, X]} "a"
s[A, B] ⊂ r[A, B] ⊂ l[A, B] "b"]

Proposition["G4.1.4", any[A, B], with[A ≠ B],
s[A, B] = r[A, B] ⋂ r[B, A] "a"
l[A, B] = r[A, B] ⋃ r[B, A] "b"]

Proposition["G4.1.5", any[V, A], with[V ≠ A],
$\underset{\Gamma}{\exists!}$ (is-cos[Γ, l[V, A]] ∧ (Γ⟦V⟧ = 0) ∧ (r[V, A] = {X | Γ⟦X⟧ ≥ 0}))]

Proposition["G4.1.6", any[A, B, V, C], with[A ≠ B ∧ V ≠ C],
$\underset{D}{\exists!}$ (D ∈ r[V, C] ∧ s[A, B] ≃ s[V, D])]

Definition["G4.1.7",
$\underset{\substack{V,C,A,B\\V\neq C\wedge A\neq B}}{\forall}$ $\left(\text{lo}[V, C, A, B] = \underset{X}{\iota} (X \in r[V, C] \wedge s[V, X] \simeq s[A, B])\right)$]

Definition["G4.1.8",
$\underset{\substack{V,A\\V\neq A}}{\forall}$ (hl[V, A] = r[V, A] ∖ {V})]

Proposition["G4.1.9", any[A, V], with[V ≠ A],
(r[V, A] = {V} ⋃ hl[V, A])]

Proposition["G4.1.10", any[A, B, V], with[V ≠ A],
B ∈ hl[V, A] ⇒ (r[V, B] = r[V, A])]

Proposition["G4.1.11", any[A, B, V, W], with[V ≠ A ∧ W ≠ B],
(r[V, A] = r[W, B]) ⇒ (V = W)]

Definition["G4.1.12",
$\underset{\substack{A,B\\A\neq B}}{\forall}$ (int[A, B] = s[A, B] ∖ {A, B})]

Proposition["G4.1.13", any[A, B], with[A ≠ B],
int[A, B] = hl[A, B] ⋂ hl[B, A]]

Definition["G4.1.14",
$\underset{\substack{V,A\\V\neq A}}{\forall}$ (or[V, A] = l[V, A] ∖ hl[V, A])]

Definition["G4.1.15",

$$\forall_{\substack{V,A \\ V \neq A}} (ohl[V, A] = or[V, A] \ominus \{V\})]$$

Proposition["G4.1.16", any[A, V], with[V ≠ A],

$$\forall_{P} (P \in ohl[V, A] \Leftrightarrow is\text{-}b[P, V, A])]$$

Proposition["G4.1.17", any[V, A], with[V ≠ A],

$$\begin{array}{ll} l[V, A] = ohl[V, A] \cup \{V\} \cup hl[V, A] & \text{"a"} \\ ohl[V, A] \cap hl[V, A] = \emptyset & \text{"b"} \end{array}]$$

Proposition["G4.1.18", any[V, A, B], with[A ≠ V ∧ V ≠ B],
(r[V, B] = or[V, A]) ⇔ is-b[B, V, A]]

Proposition["G4.1.19", any[A, V, B], with[A ≠ V ∧ V ≠ B],
r[V, B] = or[V, A] ⇔ r[V, A] = or[V, B]]

▫ Angles

Definition["G4.2.1",

$$\forall_{\substack{A,V,B \\ is\text{-}tc[A,V,B]}} (\angle[A, V, B] = r[V, A] \cup r[V, B])]$$

Proposition["G4.2.2", any[A, V, B], with[is-tc[A, V, B]],
(∠[A, V, B] = ∠[B, V, A]) ∧ ∠[A, V, B] ≠ ∠[A, B, V]]

Proposition["G4.2.3", any[A, V, B, C, D], with[is-tc[A, V, B]],
C ∈ hl[V, A] ∧ D ∈ hl[V, B] ⇒ (∠[A, V, B] = ∠[C, V, D])]

Proposition["G4.2.4", any[A, V, B, C, D], with[is-tc[A, V, B] ∧ is-tc[C, V, D]],
(∠[A, V, B] = ∠[C, V, D]) ⇒ (r[V, A] = r[V, C]) ∨ (r[V, A] = r[V, D])]

Proposition["G4.2.5", any[A, V, B, W], with[is-tc[A, V, B] ∧ is-tc[A, W, B]],
(∠[A, V, B] = ∠[A, W, B]) ⇒ (V = W)]

Proposition["G4.2.6", any[A, V, B, C, W, D, P, Q], with[is-tc[A, V, B] ∧ is-tc[C, W, D] ∧ (∠[A, V, B] = ∠[C, W, D])],
P ∈ hl[W, C] ∧ Q ∈ hl[W, D] ⇒ ((P ∈ hl[V, A] ∧ Q ∈ hl[V, B]) ∨ (P ∈ hl[V, B] ∧ Q ∈ hl[V, A]))]

Proposition["G4.2.7", any[A, V, B, C, W, D], with[is-tc[A, V, B] ∧ is-tc[C, W, D]],
(∠[A, V, B] = ∠[C, W, D]) ⇒ ((V = W) ∧ ((r[V, A] = r[V, C]) ∨ (r[V, A] = r[V, D])))]

Definition["G4.2.8",

$$\forall_{\mathcal{A}_1,\mathcal{A}_2} \left(is\text{-}pv[\mathcal{A}_1, \mathcal{A}_2] \Leftrightarrow \exists_{\substack{A_1,V,B_1,A_2,B_2 \\ is\text{-}tc[A_1,V,B_1]}} (is\text{-}b[A_1, V, A_2] \wedge is\text{-}b[B_1, V, B_2] \wedge (\mathcal{A}_1 = \angle[A_1, V, B_1]) \wedge (\mathcal{A}_2 = \angle[A_2, V, B_2])) \right)]$$

Proposition["G4.2.9", any[A_1, V, B_1, A_2, B_2], with[is-tc[A_1, V, B_1] ∧ is-b[A_1, V, A_2] ∧ is-b[B_1, V, B_2]],
is-pv[∠[A_1, V, B_2], ∠[A_2, V, B_1]]]

Definition["G4.2.10",

$$\forall_{\mathcal{A}_1,\mathcal{A}_2} \left(is\text{-}lp[\mathcal{A}_1, \mathcal{A}_2] \Leftrightarrow \exists_{\substack{A_1,V,B,A_2 \\ is\text{-}tc[A_1,V,B]}} (is\text{-}b[A_1, V, A_2] \wedge (\mathcal{A}_1 = \angle[A_1, V, B]) \wedge (\mathcal{A}_2 = \angle[A_2, V, B])) \right)]$$

Proposition["G4.2.11", any[C_1, W, D_1, C_2, D_2], with[is-tc[C_1, W, D_1] ∧ is-b[C_1, W, C_2] ∧ is-b[D_1, W, D_2]],
is-lp[∠[C_1, W, D_1], ∠[C_1, W, D_2]] "a"
is-lp[∠[C_2, W, D_1], ∠[C_2, W, D_2]] "b"]
is-lp[∠[C_1, W, D_2], ∠[C_2, W, D_2]] "c"

▫ Triangles

Definition["G4.3.1",
$\underset{\text{is-tc[A,B,C]}}{\forall_{A,B,C}}$ (△[A, B, C] = s[A, B] ⋃ s[B, C] ⋃ s[C, A])]

Proposition["G4.3.2", any[A, B, C], with[is-tc[A, B, C]],
(△[A, B, C] = △[C, B, A]) ∧ (△[A, B, C] = △[A, C, B]) "a"
s[A, B] = △[A, B, C] ⋂ l[A, B] "b"]

Proposition["G4.3.3", any[A, B, C], with[is-tc[A, B, C] ∧ is-tc[D, E, F]],
(△[A, B, C] = △[D, E, F]) ⇒ ({A, B, C} = {D, E, F})]

■ Convexity and Plane Separation

▫ Convex Figures

Definition["G5.1.1",
$\underset{\mathcal{F}}{\forall}\left(\text{is-cv}[\mathcal{F}] \Leftrightarrow \underset{\substack{A,B\\A\neq B}}{\forall_{A,B}} (A \in \mathcal{F} \wedge B \in \mathcal{F} \Rightarrow s[A, B] \subseteq \mathcal{F})\right)$]

Proposition["G5.1.2", any[$\mathcal{F}_1$, $\mathcal{F}_2$],
is-cv[$\mathcal{F}_1$, $\mathcal{F}_2$] ⇒ is-cv[$\mathcal{F}_1 \bigcap \mathcal{F}_2$]]

Proposition["G5.1.3",
is-cv[∅] ⋀ is-cv[ℙ] ⋀ $\underset{A}{\forall}$ is-cv[{A}]]

Proposition["G5.1.4", any[A, B], with[A ≠ B],
is-cv[l[A, B]] "a"
is-cv[r[A, B]] "b"]
is-cv[s[A, B]] "c"

Proposition["G5.1.5", any[A, B], with[A ≠ B],
is-cv[hl[A, B]] "a"
is-cv[int[A, B]] "b"]

Proposition["G5.1.6", any[$\mathcal{g}$, V], with[V ∈ $\mathcal{g}$],
$\underset{\text{is-cv}[\mathcal{H}_1,\mathcal{H}_2]}{\exists_{\mathcal{H}_1,\mathcal{H}_2}}$ $\left((\mathcal{g} \ominus \{V\} = \mathcal{H}_1 \bigcup \mathcal{H}_2) \bigwedge \underset{P,Q}{\forall_{P,Q}} (P \in \mathcal{H}_1 \wedge Q \in \mathcal{H}_2 \Rightarrow s[P, Q] \bigcap \{V\} \neq \emptyset)\right)$]

▫ The Plane Separation Axiom

Axiom["PSA",

$$\forall_{g} \exists_{\mathcal{H}_1,\mathcal{H}_2,\ \text{is-cv}[\mathcal{H}_1,\mathcal{H}_2]} \left((\mathbb{P} \ominus g = \mathcal{H}_1 \cup \mathcal{H}_2) \bigwedge \forall_{\substack{P,Q \\ P \neq Q}} (P \in \mathcal{H}_1 \wedge Q \in \mathcal{H}_2 \Rightarrow s[P, Q] \cap g \neq \phi) \right)]$$

Proposition["G5.2.1", any[g, $\mathcal{H}_1$, $\mathcal{H}_2$, A, B], with[is-cv[$\mathcal{H}_1$, $\mathcal{H}_2$] $\wedge$ ($\mathbb{P} \ominus g = \mathcal{H}_1 \cup \mathcal{H}_2$) $\wedge$ A $\neq$ B $\wedge$ A $\notin g \wedge$ B $\notin g$], s[A, B] $\cap g \neq \phi \Rightarrow$ (A $\notin \mathcal{H}_1 \vee$ B $\notin \mathcal{H}_1$) $\wedge$ (A $\notin \mathcal{H}_2 \vee$ B $\notin \mathcal{H}_2$)]

Proposition["G5.2.2", any[g, $\mathcal{H}_1$, $\mathcal{H}_2$], with[is-cv[$\mathcal{H}_1$, $\mathcal{H}_2$] $\wedge$ ($\mathbb{P} \ominus g = \mathcal{H}_1 \cup \mathcal{H}_2$)], $\mathcal{H}_1 \neq \phi \bigwedge \mathcal{H}_2 \neq \phi \bigwedge (\mathcal{H}_1 \cap \mathcal{H}_2 = \phi)$]

Proposition["G5.2.3", any[g, $\mathcal{H}_1$, $\mathcal{H}_2$], with[is-cv[$\mathcal{H}_1$, $\mathcal{H}_2$] $\wedge$ ($\mathbb{P} \ominus g = \mathcal{H}_1 \cup \mathcal{H}_2$)], ($\mathbb{P} = \mathcal{H}_1 \cup g \cup \mathcal{H}_2$) $\wedge$ ($\mathcal{H}_2 = \mathbb{P} \ominus (\mathcal{H}_1 \cup g)$) $\wedge$ ($\mathcal{H}_2 = (\mathbb{P} \ominus g) \ominus \mathcal{H}_1$)]

Proposition["G5.2.4", any[g, $\mathcal{H}_1$, $\mathcal{H}_2$, $\mathcal{H}_3$, $\mathcal{H}_4$],

is-cv[$\mathcal{H}_1$, $\mathcal{H}_2$, $\mathcal{H}_3$, $\mathcal{H}_4$] $\bigwedge$ ($\mathbb{P} \ominus g = \mathcal{H}_1 \cup \mathcal{H}_2$) $\bigwedge \forall_{\substack{P,Q \\ P \neq Q}}$ (P $\in \mathcal{H}_1 \wedge$ Q $\in \mathcal{H}_2 \Rightarrow$ s[P, Q] $\cap g \neq \phi$) $\bigwedge$

($\mathbb{P} \ominus g = \mathcal{H}_3 \cup \mathcal{H}_4$) $\bigwedge \forall_{\substack{P,Q \\ P \neq Q}}$ (P $\in \mathcal{H}_3 \wedge$ Q $\in \mathcal{H}_4 \Rightarrow$ s[P, Q] $\cap g \neq \phi$) $\Rightarrow$ ({$\mathcal{H}_1$, $\mathcal{H}_2$} = {$\mathcal{H}_3$, $\mathcal{H}_4$})]

Definition["G5.2.5",

$$\forall_{g,A,\ A \notin g} \left(\text{hp}[g, A] = \left\{ X \mid_{X \notin g} (X = A) \vee s[A, X] \cap g = \phi \right\} \right)]$$

Definition["G5.2.6",

$$\forall_{g,A,\ A \notin g} \left(\text{ohp}[g, A] = \left\{ X \mid_{X \notin g} X \neq A \bigwedge s[A, X] \cap g \neq \phi \right\} \right)]$$

Proposition["G5.2.7", any[g, A], with[A $\notin g$],

is-cv[hp[g, A], ohp[g, A]] $\bigwedge$ ($\mathbb{P} \ominus g$ = hp[g, A] $\cup$ ohp[g, A]) $\bigwedge \forall_{\substack{P,Q \\ P \neq Q}}$ (P $\in$ hp[g, A] $\wedge$ Q $\in$ ohp[g, A] $\Rightarrow$ s[P, Q] $\cap g \neq \phi$)]

Definition["G5.2.8",

$\forall_{g,A,B}$ (is-ss[g, A, B] $\Leftrightarrow$ (A $\notin g \wedge$ B $\in$ hp[g, A]))]

Definition["G5.2.9",

$\forall_{g,A,B}$ (is-os[g, A, B] $\Leftrightarrow$ (A $\notin g \wedge$ B $\in$ ohp[g, A]))]

Definition["G5.2.10",

$\forall_{A,B,P,\ \text{is-tc}[A,B,P]}$ (hp[A, B, P] = hp[l[A, B], P])]

Definition["G5.2.11",

$\forall_{A,B,P,\ \text{is-tc}[A,B,P]}$ (ohp[A, B, P] = ohp[l[A, B], P])]

Proposition["G5.2.12", any[g, h, A], with[A $\notin g$], (hp[g, A] = hp[h, A]) $\Rightarrow$ ($g = h$)]

▫ Incidence Theorems based on PSA

Proposition["G5.3.1", any[g, A, B], with[A $\notin$ g],
B $\in$ hp[g, A] $\Rightarrow$ (hp[g, A] = hp[g, B]) "a"
B $\in$ ohp[g, A] $\Rightarrow$ (hp[g, A] = ohp[g, B]) "b"]

Proposition["G5.3.2", any[g, A, B], with[A $\notin$ g $\wedge$ B $\notin$ g],
(hp[g, B] = ohp[g, A]) $\Rightarrow$ (hp[g, A] = ohp[g, B])]

Proposition["G5.3.3", any[g, A, B],
is-os[g, A, B] $\Rightarrow$ $\neg$ is-ss[g, A, B]]

Proposition["G5.3.4", any[g, A, B, C], with[is-os[g, A, B]],
is-os[g, B, C] $\Rightarrow$ is-ss[g, A, C] "a"
is-ss[g, B, C] $\Rightarrow$ is-os[g, A, C] "b"]

Proposition["G5.3.5", any[g, A, B], with[A $\in$ g $\wedge$ B $\notin$ g],
$\underset{P}{\forall}$ (P $\in$ hl[A, B] $\Rightarrow$ is-ss[g, B, P])]

Proposition["G5.3.6", any[g, A, B, C], with[is-tc[A, B, C] $\wedge$ A $\notin$ g $\wedge$ B $\notin$ g $\wedge$ C $\notin$ g],
(s[A, B] $\cap$ g = $\emptyset$) $\vee$ (s[B, C] $\cap$ g = $\emptyset$) $\vee$ (s[C, A] $\cap$ g = $\emptyset$)]

Proposition["G5.3.7", any[g, A, B, C], with[is-tc[A, B, C] $\wedge$ A $\notin$ g $\wedge$ B $\notin$ g $\wedge$ C $\notin$ g],
g $\cap$ s[A, B] $\neq$ $\emptyset$ $\Rightarrow$ (g $\cap$ s[B, C] $\neq$ $\emptyset$ $\vee$ g $\cap$ s[A, C] $\neq$ $\emptyset$)]

Proposition["G5.3.8", any[A, B, C, D, E], with[is-tc[A, B, C]],
is-b[A, B, D] $\wedge$ is-b[B, E, C] $\Rightarrow$ $\underset{F}{\exists}$ (F $\in$ l[D, E] $\wedge$ is-b[A, F, C])]

Proposition["G5.3.9", any[A, B, C, D, F], with[is-tc[A, B, C]],
is-b[A, B, D] $\wedge$ is-b[A, F, C] $\Rightarrow$ $\underset{E}{\exists}$ (E $\in$ l[D, F] $\wedge$ is-b[B, E, C] $\wedge$ is-b[D, E, F])]

Proposition["G5.3.10", any[A, B, C, P], with[is-tc[A, B, C]],
$\underset{\substack{Q,R \\ Q \neq R}}{\exists}$ (Q $\in$ $\triangle$[A, B, C] $\wedge$ R $\in$ $\triangle$[A, B, C] $\wedge$ P $\in$ l[Q, R])]

Proposition["G5.3.11", any[$\mathcal{F}$, g, A], with[is-cv[$\mathcal{F}$] $\bigwedge$ $\mathcal{F}$ $\neq$ $\emptyset$ $\bigwedge$ A $\in$ $\mathcal{F}$],
$\mathcal{F}$ $\cap$ g = $\emptyset$ $\Rightarrow$ $\mathcal{F}$ $\subseteq$ hp[g, A]]

■ More Incidence Theorems and Quadrilaterals

▫ Interior of Angles and Triangles

Definition["G6.1.1",
$\underset{\text{is-tc[A,V,B]}}{\underset{A,V,B}{\forall}}$ (int[A, V, B] = hp[V, A, B] $\cap$ hp[V, B, A])]

Proposition["G6.1.2", any[A, V, B, P], with[is-tc[A, V, B]],
P $\in$ int[A, V, B] $\Leftrightarrow$ (is-ss[l[V, B], A, P] $\wedge$ is-ss[l[V, A], B, P]) "a"
is-b[A, P, B] $\Rightarrow$ P $\in$ int[A, V, B] "b"]

Proposition["G6.1.3", any[A, B, C], with[is-tc[A, B, C]],
int[A, B] $\subseteq$ int[A, C, B]]

Proposition["G6.1.4", any[A, V, B, P, D], with[is-tc[A, V, B] ∧ P ∈ int[A, V, B]],
r[A, P] ⋂ r[V, B] = {D} ⇒ is-b[A, P, D]]

Proposition["G6.1.5", any[A, V, B, P], with[is-tc[A, V, B]],
P ∈ int[A, V, B] ⇒ r[V, P] ⋂ int[A, B] ≠ ∅]

Proposition["G6.1.6", any[A, V, B, P], with[is-tc[A, V, B]],
r[V, P] ⋂ int[A, B] ≠ ∅ ⇒ P ∈ int[A, V, B]]

Proposition["G6.1.7", any[A, V, B, P], with[is-tc[A, V, B] ∧ P ∈ hp[V, A, B]],
P ∈ int[A, V, B] ⇔ is-os[l[V, P], A, B]]

Proposition["G6.1.8", any[A, V, B, C, P], with[is-tc[A, V, B] ∧ P ∈ hp[V, A, B] ∧ is-b[A, V, C]],
P ∈ int[A, V, B] ⇔ B ∈ int[C, V, P]]

Proposition["G6.1.9", any[A, V, B, P], with[is-tc[A, V, B] ∧ P ∈ hp[V, A, B]],
$\overset{!}{\vee}$ [(r[V, P] = r[V, B]), P ∈ int[A, V, B], B ∈ int[A, V, P]]]

Proposition["G6.1.10", any[A, V, B, C, D, E], with[is-tc[A, V, B] ∧ is-tc[C, V, D]],
(∠[A, V, B] = ∠[C, V, D]) ⋀ r[V, E] ⋂ int[C, D] ≠ ∅ ⇒ r[V, E] ⋂ int[A, B] ≠ ∅]

Proposition["G6.1.11", any[A, B, C, D, E, F], with[is-tc[A, B, C]],
is-b[B, C, D] ∧ is-b[A, E, C] ∧ is-b[B, E, F] ⇒ F ∈ int[A, C, D]]

Definition["G6.1.12",
$\underset{\text{is-tc[A,V,B]}}{\forall_{A,V,B}}$ (ar[A, V, B] = ∠[A, V, B] ⋃ int[A, V, B])]

Definition["G6.1.13",
$\underset{\text{is-tc[A,V,B]}}{\forall_{A,V,B}}$ (ext[A, V, B] = ℙP ⊖ ar[A, V, B])]

Definition["G6.1.14",
$\underset{\text{is-tc[A,B,C]}}{\forall_{A,B,C}}$ (it[A, B, C] = hp[A, B, C] ⋂ hp[B, C, A] ⋂ hp[C, A, B])]

Proposition["G6.1.15", any[A, B, C, V], with[is-tc[A, V, B] ∧ is-tc[A, B, C]],
is-cv[int[A, V, B]] ∧ is-cv[it[A, B, C]]]

Proposition["G6.1.16", any[A, B, C], with[is-tc[A, B, C]],
it[A, B, C] = int[C, A, B] ⋂ int[A, B, C] ⋂ int[B, C, A]]

Proposition["G6.1.17", any[g, A, B, C], with[is-tc[A, B, C]],
g ⋂ it[A, B, C] ≠ ∅ ⇒ $\underset{P\neq Q}{\exists_{P,Q}}$ (g ⋂ △[A, B, C] = {P, Q})]

▫ Quadrilaterals

Definition["G6.2.1",
$\underset{A,B,C,D}{\forall}$ (is-qc[A, B, C, D] ⇔ (is-tc[A, B, C] ∧ is-tc[B, C, D] ∧
is-tc[C, D, A] ∧ is-tc[D, A, B] ∧ int[A, B] ⋂ int[C, D] = ∅ ⋀ int[B, C] ⋂ int[A, D] = ∅))]

Definition["G6.2.2",
$\underset{\text{is-qc[A,B,C,D]}}{\forall_{A,B,C,D}}$ (□[A, B, C, D] = s[A, B] ⋃ s[B, C] ⋃ s[C, D] ⋃ s[D, A])]

Proposition["G6.2.3", any[A, B, C, D], with[is-qc[A, B, C, D]],
(□[A, B, C, D] = □[D, C, B, A]) ∧ (□[A, B, C, D] = □[B, C, D, A]) ∧
(□[A, B, C, D] = □[C, D, A, B]) ∧ (□[A, B, C, D] = □[D, A, B, C])]

Proposition["G6.2.4", any[A, B, C, D],
is-qc[A, B, C, D] ∧ is-qc[A, B, D, C] ⇒ □[A, B, C, D] ≠ □[A, B, D, C]]

Proposition["G6.2.5", any[A, B, C, D, E, F, G, H], with[is-qc[A, B, C, D] ∧ is-qc[E, F, G, H]],
(□[A, B, C, D] = □[E, F, G, H]) ⇒ ({A, B, C, D} = {E, F, G, H})]

Definition["G6.2.6",
$\underset{A,B,C,D}{\forall}$ (is-cqc[A, B, C, D] ⇔
(is-qc[A, B, C, D] ∧ A ∈ hp[B, C, D] ∧ B ∈ hp[C, D, A] ∧ C ∈ hp[D, A, B] ∧ D ∈ hp[A, B, C]))]

Proposition["G6.2.7", any[A, B, C, D],
is-cqc[A, B, C, D] ⇔ (is-qc[A, B, C, D] ∧ A ∈ int[B, C, D] ∧ B ∈ int[C, D, A] ∧ C ∈ int[D, A, B] ∧ D ∈ int[A, B, C])]

Proposition["G6.2.8", any[A, B, C, D],
is-cqc[A, B, C, D] ⇔ (is-qc[A, B, C, D] ⋀ s[A, C] ⋂ s[B, D] ≠ ∅)]

Definition["G6.2.9",
$\underset{A,B,C,D}{\forall}$ (is-trc[A, B, C, D] ⇔ (is-qc[A, B, C, D] ∧ l[A, B] ⫴ l[C, D]))]

Definition["G6.2.10",
$\underset{A,B,C,D}{\forall}$ (is-itc[A, B, C, D] ⇔ (is-trc[A, B, C, D] ∧ s[A, D] ≃ s[B, C]))]

Definition["G6.2.11",
$\underset{A,B,C,D}{\forall}$ (is-pc[A, B, C, D] ⇔ (is-trc[A, B, C, D] ∧ l[B, C] ⫴ l[A, D]))]

Proposition["G6.2.12", any[A, B, C, D],
is-pc[A, B, C, D] ⇒ is-cqc[A, B, C, D]]

■ Angular Measure

▫ Degree Measure of Angles and the Protractor Axiom

Definition["G7.1.1",
$\mathbb{A}$ = {∠[A, V, B] | is-tc[A, V, B]}]

Axiom["PA1",
$\alpha : \mathbb{A} \longrightarrow$ {x | 0 < x < 180}]

Definition["G7.1.2",
$\underset{\substack{A,V,B \\ \text{is-tc}[A,V,B]}}{\forall}$ (m[A, V, B] = α[[∠[A, V, B]]])]

Definition["G7.1.3",
$\underset{\mathcal{H},V}{\forall}\left(\text{is-hl}[\mathcal{H}, V] \Leftrightarrow \underset{\substack{A \\ A \neq V}}{\exists} (\mathcal{H} = \text{hl}[V, A])\right)$]

Axiom["PA2",
$\underset{\substack{V,A,P \\ \text{is-tc}[V,A,P]}}{\forall}\ \underset{0<r<180}{\forall}\ \underset{\substack{\mathcal{H} \\ \text{is-hl}[\mathcal{H},V]}}{\exists!}\ \left(\mathcal{H} \subseteq \text{hp}[V, A, P] \bigwedge \underset{X \in \mathcal{H}}{\forall} (\text{m}[A, V, X] = r)\right)$]

Axiom["PA3",

$$\forall_{\substack{V,A,B,C \\ \text{is-tc}[A,V,C]}} (B \in \text{int}[A, V, C] \Rightarrow (m[A, V, B] + m[B, V, C] = m[A, V, C]))]$$

Proposition["G7.1.4", any[A, V, B, C], with[is-tc[A, V, C] ∧ B ∈ hp[V, A, C]],
m[A, V, B] < m[A, V, C] ⇒ B ∈ int[A, V, C]]

Definition["G7.1.5",

$$\forall_{\mathcal{A}_1,\mathcal{A}_2} (\text{is-sup}[\mathcal{A}_1, \mathcal{A}_2] \Leftrightarrow (\mathcal{A}_1 \in \mathbb{A} \wedge \mathcal{A}_2 \in \mathbb{A} \wedge (\alpha[\![\mathcal{A}_1]\!] + \alpha[\![\mathcal{A}_2]\!] = 180)))]$$

Definition["G7.1.6",

$$\forall_{\mathcal{A}_1,\mathcal{A}_2} (\text{is-com}[\mathcal{A}_1, \mathcal{A}_2] \Leftrightarrow (\mathcal{A}_1 \in \mathbb{A} \wedge \mathcal{A}_2 \in \mathbb{A} \wedge (\alpha[\![\mathcal{A}_1]\!] + \alpha[\![\mathcal{A}_2]\!] = 90)))]$$

Proposition["G7.1.7", any[$\mathcal{A}_1$, $\mathcal{A}_2$],
is-lp[$\mathcal{A}_1$, $\mathcal{A}_2$] ⇒ is-sup[$\mathcal{A}_1$, $\mathcal{A}_2$]]

Proposition["G7.1.8", any[A, V, B, C], with[is-tc[A, V, B] ∧ is-os[l[V, B], A, C]],
(m[A, V, B] + m[B, V, C] = 180) ⇒ is-b[A, V, C]]

Proposition["G7.1.9", any[A, V, B, C], with[is-tc[A, V, C] ∧ is-tc[B, V, C]],
(m[A, V, B] + m[B, V, C] = m[A, V, C]) ⇒ B ∈ int[A, V, C]]

Definition["G7.1.10",

$$\forall_{\mathcal{A}} (\text{is-aa}[\mathcal{A}] \Leftrightarrow (\mathcal{A} \in \mathbb{A} \wedge \alpha[\![\mathcal{A}]\!] < 90))]$$

Definition["G7.1.11",

$$\forall_{\mathcal{A}} (\text{is-oa}[\mathcal{A}] \Leftrightarrow (\mathcal{A} \in \mathbb{A} \wedge \alpha[\![\mathcal{A}]\!] > 90))]$$

▫ Congruence of Angles and Angle Bisector

Definition["G7.2.1",

$$\forall_{\mathcal{A}_1,\mathcal{A}_2} (\mathcal{A}_1 \cong \mathcal{A}_2 \Leftrightarrow (\mathcal{A}_1 \in \mathbb{A} \wedge \mathcal{A}_2 \in \mathbb{A} \wedge (\alpha[\![\mathcal{A}_1]\!] = \alpha[\![\mathcal{A}_2]\!])))]$$

Proposition["G7.2.2", any[A, V, B, C, W, D], with[is-tc[A, V, B] ∧ is-tc[C, W, D]],
∠[A, V, B] ≅ ∠[C, W, D] ⇔ (m[A, V, B] = m[C, W, D])]

Proposition["G7.2.3", any[A, V, B, C, W, D, E, X, F], with[is-tc[A, V, B] ∧ is-tc[C, W, D] ∧ is-tc[E, X, F]],
∠[A, V, B] ≅ ∠[A, V, B] ∧ (∠[A, V, B] ≅ ∠[C, W, D] ⇒ ∠[C, W, D] ≅ ∠[A, V, B]) ∧
(∠[A, V, B] ≅ ∠[C, W, D] ∧ ∠[C, W, D] ≅ ∠[E, X, F] ⇒ ∠[A, V, B] ≅ ∠[E, X, F])]

Proposition["G7.2.4", any[A, V, B, W, C, P], with[is-tc[A, V, B] ∧ is-tc[W, C, P]],

$$\exists!_{\mathcal{H}} \left(\text{is-hl}[\mathcal{H}, W] \bigwedge \mathcal{H} \subseteq \text{hp}[W, C, P] \bigwedge \forall_{\substack{D \\ D \in \mathcal{H}}} \angle[A, V, B] \cong \angle[C, W, D] \right)]$$

Proposition["G7.2.5", any[A, B, P, a, r], with[is-tc[A, B, P] ∧ 0 < a < 180 ∧ r > 0],

$$\exists!_{C} (C \in \text{hp}[A, B, P] \wedge (m[A, B, C] = a) \wedge (d[B, C] = r))]$$

Proposition["G7.2.6", any[A_1, V_1, B_1, C_1, A_2, V_2, B_2, C_2],
with[is-tc[A_1, V_1, B_1] ∧ is-tc[A_2, V_2, B_2] ∧ C_1 ∈ int[A_1, V_1, B_1] ∧
C_2 ∈ int[A_2, V_2, B_2] ∧ ∠[A_1, V_1, C_1] ≅ ∠[A_2, V_2, C_2]],
∠[A_1, V_1, B_1] ≅ ∠[A_2, V_2, B_2] ⇔ ∠[C_1, V_1, B_1] ≅ ∠[C_2, V_2, B_2]]

Proposition["G7.2.7", any[$\mathcal{A}_1$, $\mathcal{A}_2$],
is-pv[$\mathcal{A}_1$, $\mathcal{A}_2$] ⇒ $\mathcal{A}_1 \cong \mathcal{A}_2$]

Proposition["G7.2.8", any[A, B, C, D, V], with[is-b[A, V, C] ∧ is-os[l[A, C], B, D]],
∠[A, V, B] ≅ ∠[C, V, D] ⇒ is-b[B, V, D]]

Definition["G7.2.9",

$$\underset{\substack{\mathcal{B},A,V,B\\ \text{is-tc}[A,V,B]}}{\forall}\left(\text{is-ab}[\mathcal{B}, A, V, B] \Leftrightarrow \underset{C\in\text{int}[A,V,B]}{\exists}((\mathcal{B} = r[V, C]) \wedge \angle[A, V, C] \cong \angle[C, V, B])\right)]$$

Proposition["G7.2.10", any[A, V, B], with[is-tc[A, V, B]],

$$\underset{\mathcal{B}}{\exists!}\ \text{is-ab}[\mathcal{B}, A, V, B]]$$

Definition["G7.2.11",

$$\underset{\substack{A,V,B\\ \text{is-tc}[A,V,B]}}{\forall}\left(\text{ab}[A, V, B] = \underset{\mathcal{B}}{\iota}\ \text{is-ab}[\mathcal{B}, A, V, B]\right)]$$

Proposition["G7.2.12", any[A, V, B, P],
P ≠ V ∧ P ∈ ab[A, V, B] ⇒ P ∈ int[A, V, B]]

▫ Right Angles and Perpendicularity

Definition["G7.3.1",

$$\underset{\mathcal{A}}{\forall}(\text{is-ra}[\mathcal{A}] \Leftrightarrow (\mathcal{A} \in \mathbb{A} \wedge (\alpha[\![\mathcal{A}]\!] = 90)))]$$

Proposition["G7.3.2", any[$\mathcal{A}_1$, $\mathcal{A}_2$],
$\mathcal{A}_1 \cong \mathcal{A}_2$ ∧ is-lp[$\mathcal{A}_1$, $\mathcal{A}_2$] ⇒ is-ra[$\mathcal{A}_1$, $\mathcal{A}_2$]]

Proposition["G7.3.3", any[A, V, B, C, D], with[is-tc[A, V, B] ∧ is-b[A, V, C] ∧ is-b[B, V, D]],
is-ra[∠[A, V, B]] ⇒ is-ra[∠[C, V, B], ∠[A, V, D], ∠[C, V, D]]]

Definition["G7.3.4",

$$\underset{g,h}{\forall}\left(g \perp h \Leftrightarrow \underset{\mathcal{A}}{\exists}(\text{is-ra}[\mathcal{A}] \wedge \mathcal{A} \subseteq g \cup h)\right)]$$

Proposition["G7.3.5", any[g, h],
$g \perp h \Rightarrow h \perp g$]

Proposition["G7.3.6", any[g, P], with[P ∈ g],

$$\underset{h}{\exists!}(P \in h \wedge h \perp g)]$$

■ Congruence for Triangles

▫ The Penultimate Axiom SAS

Definition["G8.1.1",

$$\underset{A,B,C,D,E,F}{\forall}(\text{is-ctc}[A, B, C, D, E, F] \Leftrightarrow (\text{is-tc}[A, B, C] \wedge \text{is-tc}[D, E, F] \wedge s[A, B] \simeq s[D, E] \wedge s[A, C] \simeq s[D, F] \wedge$$
$$s[B, C] \simeq s[E, F] \wedge \angle[C, A, B] \cong \angle[F, D, E] \wedge \angle[A, B, C] \cong \angle[D, E, F] \wedge \angle[B, C, A] \cong \angle[E, F, D]))]$$

Proposition["G8.1.2", any[A, B, C, D, E, F],
(is-ctc[A, B, C, D, E, F] ⇔ is-ctc[D, E, F, A, B, C]) ∧
(is-ctc[A, B, C, D, E, F] ⇔ is-ctc[B, C, A, E, F, D]) ∧ (is-ctc[A, B, C, D, E, F] ⇔ is-ctc[C, B, A, F, E, D])]

Proposition["G8.1.3", any[A, B, C, D, E, F, G, H, I],
is-ctc[A, B, C, A, B, C] ∧ (is-ctc[A, B, C, D, E, F] ⇒ is-ctc[D, E, F, A, B, C]) ∧
(is-ctc[A, B, C, D, E, F] ∧ is-ctc[D, E, F, G, H, I] ⇒ is-ctc[A, B, C, G, H, I])]

Definition["G8.1.4",

$$\forall_{\mathcal{T}_1,\mathcal{T}_2} \Big(\text{is-cg}[\mathcal{T}_1, \mathcal{T}_2] \Leftrightarrow \exists_{A,B,C,D,E,F} ((\mathcal{T}_1 = \triangle[A, B, C]) \wedge (\mathcal{T}_2 = \triangle[D, E, F]) \wedge (\text{is-ctc}[A, B, C, D, E, F] \vee \text{is-ctc}[A, C, B, D, E, F] \vee \text{is-ctc}[B, A, C, D, E, F] \vee \text{is-ctc}[B, C, A, D, E, F] \vee \text{is-ctc}[C, A, B, D, E, F] \vee \text{is-ctc}[C, B, A, D, E, F]))\Big)\Big]$$

Proposition["G8.1.5", any[A, B, C, D, E, F], with[is-tc[A, B, C] ∧ is-tc[D, E, F]],
is-cg[△[A, B, C], △[D, E, F]] ⇔ (is-ctc[A, B, C, D, E, F] ∨ is-ctc[A, C, B, D, E, F] ∨
is-ctc[B, A, C, D, E, F] ∨ is-ctc[B, C, A, D, E, F] ∨ is-ctc[C, A, B, D, E, F] ∨ is-ctc[C, B, A, D, E, F])]

Axiom["SAS",

$$\forall_{\substack{A,B,C,D,E,F \\ \text{is-tc}[A,B,C]\wedge\text{is-tc}[D,E,F]}} (s[A, B] \simeq s[D, E] \wedge \angle[C, A, B] \cong \angle[F, D, E] \wedge s[A, C] \simeq s[D, F] \Rightarrow \text{is-ctc}[A, B, C, D, E, F])\Big]$$

▫ The Basic Congruence Theorems

Definition["G8.2.1",

$$\forall_{A,B,C} (\text{is-iso}[A, B, C] \Leftrightarrow (\text{is-tc}[A, B, C] \wedge s[A, C] \simeq s[B, C]))\Big]$$

Definition["G8.2.2",

$$\forall_{A,B,C} (\text{is-sca}[A, B, C] \Leftrightarrow (\text{is-tc}[A, B, C] \wedge \neg\, \text{is-iso}[A, B, C] \wedge \neg\, \text{is-iso}[B, C, A] \wedge \neg\, \text{is-iso}[C, A, B]))\Big]$$

Proposition["G8.2.3", any[A, B, C],
is-iso[A, B, C] ⇒ ∠[C, A, B] ≅ ∠[C, B, A]]

Definition["G8.2.4",

$$\forall_{A,B,C} (\text{is-eql}[A, B, C] \Leftrightarrow (\text{is-iso}[A, B, C] \wedge s[A, B] \simeq s[A, C]))\Big]$$

Definition["G8.2.5",

$$\forall_{A,B,C} (\text{is-eqa}[A, B, C] \Leftrightarrow \text{is-tc}[A, B, C] \wedge \angle[C, A, B] \cong \angle[A, B, C] \wedge \angle[A, B, C] \cong \angle[B, C, A])\Big]$$

Proposition["G8.2.6", any[A, B, C],
is-eql[A, B, C] ⇒ is-eqa[A, B, C]]

Proposition["ASA", any[A, B, C, D, E, F], with[is-tc[A, B, C] ∧ is-tc[D, E, F]],
∠[C, A, B] ≅ ∠[F, D, E] ∧ s[A, B] ≃ s[D, E] ∧ ∠[C, B, A] ≅ ∠[F, E, D] ⇒ is-ctc[A, B, C, D, E, F]]

Proposition["G8.2.7", any[A, B, C], with[is-tc[A, B, C]],
∠[C, A, B] ≅ ∠[C, B, A] ⇒ is-iso[A, B, C]]

Proposition["G8.2.8", any[A, B, C],
is-eqa[A, B, C] ⇒ is-eql[A, B, C]]

Proposition["SSS", any[A, B, C, D, E, F], with[is-tc[A, B, C] ∧ is-tc[D, E, F]],
s[A, B] ≃ s[D, E] ∧ s[B, C] ≃ s[E, F] ∧ s[C, A] ≃ s[F, D] ⇒ is-ctc[A, B, C, D, E, F]]

■ Geometric Inequalities

▫ Exterior Angle Theorem and its Consequences, Perpendicular Bisector

Proposition["G9.1.1", any[A, B, C, D], with[is-tc[A, B, C]],
is-b[D, A, B] ⇒ m[D, A, C] > m[B, C, A] "a"
is-b[D, A, B] ⇒ m[D, A, C] > m[A, B, C] "b"]

Proposition["G9.1.2", any[A, B, C],
is-iso[A, B, C] ⇒ is-aa[∠[C, A, B]]]

Proposition["SAA", any[A, B, C, D, E, F], with[is-tc[A, B, C] ∧ is-tc[D, E, F]],
s[A, B] ≃ s[D, E] ∧ ∠[A, B, C] ≅ ∠[D, E, F] ∧ ∠[B, C, A] ≅ ∠[E, F, D] ⇒ is-ctc[A, B, C, D, E, F]]

Proposition$\left[\text{"G9.1.3", any}[g, \text{P}], \quad \underset{h}{\exists!}\,(\text{P} \in h \wedge h \perp g)\right]$

Definition$\left[\text{"G9.1.4"}, \quad \underset{\text{P},g}{\forall}\left(\text{pp}[g, \text{P}] = \underset{h}{\iota}\,(\text{P} \in h \wedge h \perp g)\right)\right]$

Definition$\left[\text{"G9.1.5"}, \quad \underset{\text{P},g}{\forall}\,(\text{ft}[g, \text{P}] = \text{i}[g, \text{pp}[g, \text{P}]])\right]$

Definition$\left[\text{"G9.1.6"}, \quad \underset{g,\text{A,B}}{\forall}\,(\text{is-pbs}[g, \text{A, B}] \Leftrightarrow (\text{A} \neq \text{B} \wedge \text{mp}[\text{A, B}] \in g \wedge g \perp \text{l}[\text{A, B}]))\right]$

Proposition$\left[\text{"G9.1.7", any}[\text{A, B}], \text{ with}[\text{A} \neq \text{B}], \quad \underset{g}{\exists!}\,\text{is-pbs}[g, \text{A, B}]\right]$

Definition$\left[\text{"G9.1.8"}, \quad \underset{\substack{\text{A,B} \\ \text{A}\neq\text{B}}}{\forall}\left(\text{pb}[\text{A, B}] = \underset{g}{\iota}\,\text{is-pbs}[g, \text{A, B}]\right)\right]$

Proposition["G9.1.9", any[A, B, X], with[A ≠ B],
d[X, A] = d[X, B] ⇔ X ∈ pb[A, B]]

Proposition$\left[\text{"G9.1.10", any}[\text{P}, g], \quad \text{P} \notin g \Rightarrow \underset{\text{Q}}{\exists!}\,\text{is-pbs}[g, \text{P, Q}]\right]$

Proposition["G9.1.11", any[g, h, k],
$h \perp g \wedge k \perp g \Rightarrow h \parallel k$]

Proposition["G9.1.12", any[P, Q, R], with[is-pd[P, Q, R]],
is-col[P, Q, R] ⇒ pb[P, Q] ∥ pb[Q, R]]

Proposition["G9.1.13", any[A, B, C, F], with[is-tc[A, B, C] ∧ (F = ft[l[A, B], C])],
is-aa[∠[B, A, C]] ⇒ F ∈ hl[A, B]]

▫ Inequalities and Right Triangles

Proposition["9.2.1", any[A, B, C], with[is-tc[A, B, C]],
d[A, B] > d[A, C] ⇒ m[A, C, B] > m[A, B, C]]

Proposition["9.2.2", any[A, B, C], with[is-tc[A, B, C]],
m[B, C, A] > m[A, B, C] ⇒ d[A, B] > d[A, C]]

Proposition["G9.2.3", any[A, B, C],
is-tc[A, B, C] ⇒ d[A, B] + d[B, C] > d[A, C]]

Proposition["G9.2.4", any[A, B, C],
d[A, B] + d[B, C] ≥ d[A, C]]

Proposition["G9.2.5", any[A, B, C],
(d[A, B] + d[B, C] = d[A, C]) ⇔ ((A ≠ C ∧ B ∈ s[A, C]) ∨ (A = B = C))]

Proposition["G9.2.6", any[A, B, M], with[A ≠ B],
$\left(d[A, M] = \frac{d[A, B]}{2}\right) \bigwedge \left(d[B, M] = \frac{d[A, B]}{2}\right) \Rightarrow (M = mp[A, B])$]

Proposition["G9.2.7", any[A, B], with[A ≠ B],
s[A, B] = {X | (d[A, X] + d[X, B] = d[A, B])} "a"
r[A, B] = {X | (d[B, X] = | d[A, X] − d[A, B] |)} "b"]

Proposition["G9.2.8", any[A, B, C],
is-tc[A, B, C] ⇔ (d[A, B] + d[B, C] > d[A, C] ∧ d[A, C] + d[C, B] > d[A, B] ∧ d[B, A] + d[A, C] > d[B, C])]

Proposition["G9.2.9", any[A, B, C, D], with[is-tc[A, B, C]],
D ∈ tri[A, B, C] ⇒ d[A, D] + d[D, B] < d[A, C] + d[C, B] ∧ m[A, D, B] > m[A, C, B]]

Proposition["G9.2.10", any[A, B, C, D], with[is-tc[A, B, C]],
is-b[A, D, B] ∧ d[B, C] ≥ d[A, C] ⇒ d[D, C] < d[B, C]]

Proposition["G9.2.11", any[A, B, C, D, E, F], with[is-tc[A, B, C] ∧ is-tc[D, E, F]],
s[A, B] ≃ s[D, E] ∧ s[A, C] ≃ s[D, F] ∧ m[C, A, B] > m[F, D, E] ⇒ s[B, C] > d[E, F]]

Proposition["G9.2.12", any[A, B, C, D, E, F], with[is-tc[A, B, C] ∧ is-tc[D, E, F]],
s[A, B] ≃ s[D, E] ∧ s[A, C] ≃ s[D, F] ∧ d[B, C] > d[E, F] ⇒ m[C, A, B] > m[F, D, E]]

Proposition["G9.2.13", any[A, B, C], with[is-tc[A, B, C]],
m[B, C, A] ≥ 90 ⇒ is-aa[∠[C, A, B], ∠[A, B, C]]]

Definition["G9.2.14",
$\underset{A,B,C}{\forall}$ (is-rtc[A, B, C] ⇔ (is-tc[A, B, C] ∧ l[A, C] ⊥ l[B, C]))]

Proposition["G9.2.15", any[g, A, B, C],
(A ∉ g ∧ (C = ft[g, A]) ∧ B ≠ C ∧ B ∈ g) ⇒ (d[A, C] < d[A, B] ∧ d[B, C] < d[A, B])]

Definition["G9.2.16",
$\underset{P,g}{\forall}$ (d[g, P] = d[P, ft[g, P]])]

Proposition["G9.2.17", any[A, B, C, F], with[is-tc[A, B, C] ∧ (F = ft[l[A, B], C])],
d[A, B] ≥ d[A, C] ∧ d[A, B] ≥ d[B, C] ⇒ is-b[A, F, B]]

Proposition["G9.2.18", any[A, B, C, D, E, F], with[is-rtc[A, B, C] ∧ is-rtc[D, E, F]],
s[B, C] ≃ s[E, F] ∧ s[A, B] ≃ s[D, E] ⇒ is-ctc[A, B, C, D, E, F]]

Proposition["G9.2.19", any[P, Q, R],
is-pd[P, Q, R] ⇒ pb[P, Q] ≠ pb[Q, R]]

Proposition["G9.2.20", any[A, V, B, P], with[P ≠ V],
P ∈ ab[A, V, B] ⇒ (d[l[V, A], P] = d[l[V, B], P])]

Proposition["G9.2.21", any[A, V, B, P], with[P ∈ int[A, V, B]],
(d[l[V, A], P] = d[l[V, B], P]) ⇒ (ft[l[V, A], P] ∈ hl[V, A] ∧ ft[l[V, B], P] ∈ hl[V, B])]

Proposition["G9.2.22", any[A, V, B, P], with[P ∈ int[A, V, B]],
(d[l[V, A], P] = d[l[V, B], P]) ⇒ P ∈ ab[A, V, B]]

Proposition["G9.2.23", any[A, B, C], with[is-tc[A, B, C]],
$\underset{P}{\exists}$ (ab[C, A, B] ⋂ ab[A, B, C] ⋂ ab[B, C, A] = {P})]

Definition["G9.2.24",
$\underset{\substack{A,B,C \\ \text{is-tc[A,B,C]}}}{\forall}$ $\left(\text{inc[A, B, C]} = \underset{P}{\iota} (ab[C, A, B] \bigcap ab[A, B, C] \bigcap ab[B, C, A] = \{P\})\right)$]

Proposition["G9.2.25", any[A, B, C, P], with[is-tc[A, B, C]],
(P = inc[A, B, C]) ⇒ (P ∈ it[A, B, C] ∧ (d[l[A, B], P] = d[l[B, C], P]) ∧ (d[l[B, C], P] = d[l[A, C], P]))]

■ Reflections

▫ Introducing Isometries

Definition$\Big[$"G10.1.1",

$$\forall_{\varphi}\left(\text{is-iso}[\varphi] \Leftrightarrow \left((\varphi : \mathbb{P} \longrightarrow \mathbb{P}) \bigwedge \forall_{P,Q} (d[\varphi[\![P]\!], \varphi[\![Q]\!]] = d[P, Q])\right)\right]$$

Definition["G10.1.2",
$\mathbb{I} = \{\varphi \mid \text{is-iso}[\varphi]\}$]

Definition["G10.1.3",
id = $\{\langle X, X\rangle \mid X \in \mathbb{P}\}$]

Proposition$\Big[$"G10.1.4", any[φ],

$$\text{is-iso}[\varphi] \Rightarrow \left(\varphi : \mathbb{P} \xrightarrow{\text{inj}} \mathbb{P}\right)\Big]$$

Proposition["G10.1.5", any[φ, A, B, C],
is-iso[φ] ⇒ (is-b[A, B, C] ⇔ is-b[$\varphi[\![A]\!]$, $\varphi[\![B]\!]$, $\varphi[\![C]\!]$])]

Proposition["G10.1.6", any[φ, A, B, C],
is-iso[φ] ⇒ (is-tc[A, B, C] ⇔ is-tc[$\varphi[\![A]\!]$, $\varphi[\![B]\!]$, $\varphi[\![C]\!]$])]

Proposition["G10.1.7", any[φ, A, B, C], with[is-tc[A, B, C]],
is-iso[φ] ⇒ (m[A, B, C] = m[$\varphi[\![A]\!]$, $\varphi[\![B]\!]$, $\varphi[\![C]\!]$])]

Proposition$\Big[$"G10.1.8", any[φ],

$$\text{is-iso}[\varphi] \Rightarrow \left(\varphi : \mathbb{P} \xrightarrow{\text{surj}} \mathbb{P}\right)\Big]$$

Definition$\Big[$"G10.1.9",

$$\forall_{\substack{\varphi,\mathcal{F} \\ \varphi:\mathbb{P}\longrightarrow\mathbb{P}}} (a[\varphi, \mathcal{F}] = \{\varphi[\![P]\!] \mid P \in \mathcal{F}\})\Big]$$

Proposition["G10.1.10", any[φ, g],
is-iso[φ] ⇒ a[φ, g] ∈ $\mathbb{L}$]

Proposition$\Big[$"G10.1.11", any[φ, ψ], with[is-iso[φ]],

$$(\psi = \{\langle g, a[\varphi, g]\rangle \mid g \in \mathbb{L}\}) \Rightarrow \left(\psi : \mathbb{L} \xrightarrow{\text{bij}} \mathbb{L}\right)\Big]$$

Proposition["G10.1.12", any[φ, A, B], with[A ≠ B],
is-iso[φ] ⇒ (a[φ, s[A, B]] = s[$\varphi[\![A]\!]$, $\varphi[\![B]\!]$])]

Proposition["G10.1.13", any[φ, A, B], with[A ≠ B],
is-iso[φ] ⇒ (a[φ, r[A, B]] = r[$\varphi[\![A]\!]$, $\varphi[\![B]\!]$])]

Proposition["G10.1.14", any[φ, ψ],
is-iso[φ, ψ] ⇒ is-iso[$\psi \circ \varphi$]]

Proposition["G10.1.15", any[φ],
is-iso[φ] ⇒ is-iso[φ^{-1}]]

▫ Reflection in a Line

Definition["G10.2.1",

$$\forall_{\rho,\mathcal{g}}\left(\text{is-rf}[\rho,\mathcal{g}] \Leftrightarrow \left((\rho:\mathbb{P}\longrightarrow\mathbb{P}) \bigwedge \forall_{\substack{P\\P\in\mathcal{g}}} (\rho[\![P]\!] = P) \bigwedge \forall_{\substack{P\\P\notin\mathcal{g}}} \text{is-pbs}[\mathcal{g}, P, \rho[\![P]\!]]\right)\right)]$$

Proposition["G10.2.2", any[$\mathcal{g}$],

$$\exists!_{\rho} \text{is-rf}[\rho,\mathcal{g}]]$$

Definition["G10.2.3",

$$\forall_{\mathcal{g}}\left(\text{r}[\mathcal{g}] = \iota_{\rho} \text{is-rf}[\rho,\mathcal{g}]\right)]$$

Definition["G10.2.4",

$$\forall_{\varphi} (\text{is-inv}[\varphi] \Leftrightarrow ((\varphi:\mathbb{P}\longrightarrow\mathbb{P}) \wedge \varphi \neq \text{id}) \wedge (\varphi\circ\varphi = \text{id}))]$$

Proposition["G10.2.5", any[ρ, $\mathcal{g}$],
is-rf[ρ, $\mathcal{g}$] ⇒ is-inv[ρ]]

Proposition["G10.2.6", any[ρ, $\mathcal{g}$],

$$\text{is-rf}[\rho,\mathcal{g}] \Rightarrow \forall_{\substack{P\\P\notin\mathcal{g}}} (\text{a}[\rho, \text{hp}[\mathcal{g}, P]] = \text{ohp}[\mathcal{g}, P]) \quad \text{"a"}$$

$$\text{is-rf}[\rho,\mathcal{g}] \Rightarrow \forall_{\substack{P\\P\notin\mathcal{g}}} (\text{a}[\rho, \text{ohp}[\mathcal{g}, P]] = \text{hp}[\mathcal{g}, P]) \quad \text{"b"}]$$

Proposition["G10.2.7", any[ρ, $\mathcal{g}$, $\mathcal{h}$], with[is-rf[ρ, $\mathcal{g}$]],

$$\forall_{\substack{X\\X\in\mathcal{h}}} (\rho[\![X]\!] = X) \Leftrightarrow (\mathcal{g} = \mathcal{h})]$$

Proposition["G10.2.8", any[ρ, $\mathcal{g}$, $\mathcal{h}$], with[is-rf[ρ, $\mathcal{g}$]],
(a[ρ, $\mathcal{h}$] = $\mathcal{h}$) ⇔ (($\mathcal{g}$ = $\mathcal{h}$) ∨ $\mathcal{h}$ ⊥ $\mathcal{g}$)]

Proposition["G10.2.9", any[ρ, $\mathcal{g}$],
is-rf[ρ, $\mathcal{g}$] ⇒ is-iso[ρ]]

Proposition["G10.2.10", any[φ, $\mathcal{g}$], with[is-iso[φ]],

$$\exists_{\substack{A,B\\A\neq B\wedge A\in\mathcal{g}\wedge B\in\mathcal{g}}} ((\varphi[\![A]\!] = A) \wedge (\varphi[\![B]\!] = B)) \Rightarrow \forall_{\substack{X\\X\in\mathcal{g}}} (\varphi[\![X]\!] = X)]$$

Proposition["G10.2.11", any[φ], with[is-iso[φ]],

$$\exists_{\substack{A,B,C\\\text{is-tc}[A,B,C]}} ((\varphi[\![A]\!] = A) \wedge (\varphi[\![B]\!] = B) \wedge (\varphi[\![C]\!] = C)) \Rightarrow (\varphi = \text{id})]$$

▫ The Most General Concept of Congruence, Symmetry

Proposition["G10.3.1", any[A, B, C, D, E, F],

$$\text{is-ctc}[A, B, C, D, E, F] \Rightarrow \exists!_{\substack{\varphi\\\text{is-iso}[\varphi]}} ((\varphi[\![A]\!] = D) \wedge (\varphi[\![B]\!] = E) \wedge (\varphi[\![C]\!] = F))]$$

Proposition["G10.3.2", any[φ],

$$\text{is-iso}[\varphi] \Rightarrow \left((\varphi = \text{id}) \bigvee \exists_{g} (\varphi = \text{r}[g]) \bigvee \exists_{\substack{g,h \\ g \neq h}} (\varphi = \text{r}[g] \circ \text{r}[h]) \bigvee \exists_{\text{is-pd}[g,h,k]} (\varphi = \text{r}[g] \circ \text{r}[h] \circ \text{r}[k]) \right)]$$

Proposition["G10.3.3", any[φ], with[is-iso[φ]],

$$\exists_{\text{P}} (\varphi[\![\text{P}]\!] = \text{P}) \Rightarrow (\varphi = \text{id}) \bigvee \exists_{g} (\varphi = \text{r}[g]) \bigvee \exists_{\substack{g,h \\ g \neq h}} (\varphi = \text{r}[g] \circ \text{r}[h])]$$

Proposition["G10.3.4", any[φ, g], with[is-iso[φ]],

$$\left(\exists_{\substack{\text{A,B} \\ \text{A} \neq \text{B} \wedge \text{A} \in g \wedge \text{B} \in g}} ((\varphi[\![\text{A}]\!] = \text{A}) \wedge (\varphi[\![\text{B}]\!] = \text{B})) \right) \Leftrightarrow ((\varphi = \text{id}) \vee (\varphi = \text{r}[g]))]$$

Proposition["G10.3.5", any[φ, A, B], with[is-iso[φ] $\wedge$ A $\neq$ B],
$(\varphi[\![\text{A}]\!] = \text{B}) \wedge (\varphi[\![\text{B}]\!] = \text{A}) \Rightarrow (\varphi[\![\text{mp}[\text{A}, \text{B}]]\!] = \text{mp}[\text{A}, \text{B}])$]

Proposition["G10.3.6", any[A, B, D, E], with[A $\neq$ B $\wedge$ D $\neq$ E],

$$\text{s}[\text{A}, \text{B}] \simeq \text{s}[\text{D}, \text{E}] \Leftrightarrow \exists_{\substack{\varphi \\ \text{is-iso}[\varphi]}} (\text{a}[\varphi, \text{s}[\text{A}, \text{B}]] = \text{s}[\text{D}, \text{E}])]$$

Proposition["G10.3.7", any[A, B, C, D, E, F], with[is-tc[A, B, C] $\wedge$ is-tc[D, E, F]],

$$\angle[\text{A}, \text{B}, \text{C}] \cong \angle[\text{D}, \text{E}, \text{F}] \Leftrightarrow \exists_{\substack{\varphi \\ \text{is-iso}[\varphi]}} (\text{a}[\varphi, \angle[\text{A}, \text{B}, \text{C}]] = \angle[\text{D}, \text{E}, \text{F}])]$$

Proposition["G10.3.8", any[A, B, C, D, E, F], with[is-tc[A, B, C] $\wedge$ is-tc[D, E, F]],

$$\text{is-cg}[\triangle[\text{A}, \text{B}, \text{C}], \triangle[\text{D}, \text{E}, \text{F}]] \Leftrightarrow \exists_{\substack{\varphi \\ \text{is-iso}[\varphi]}} (\text{a}[\varphi, \triangle[\text{A}, \text{B}, \text{C}]] = \triangle[\text{D}, \text{E}, \text{F}])]$$

Definition["G10.3.9",

$$\forall_{\mathcal{F}_1, \mathcal{F}_2} \left(\mathcal{F}_1 \equiv \mathcal{F}_2 \Leftrightarrow \exists_{\substack{\varphi \\ \text{is-iso}[\varphi]}} (\mathcal{F}_2 = \text{a}[\varphi, \mathcal{F}_1]) \right)]$$

Proposition["G10.3.10", any[$\mathcal{F}_1$, $\mathcal{F}_2$, $\mathcal{F}_3$],
$\mathcal{F}_1 \equiv \mathcal{F}_1 \wedge (\mathcal{F}_1 \equiv \mathcal{F}_2 \Rightarrow \mathcal{F}_2 \equiv \mathcal{F}_1) \wedge (\mathcal{F}_1 \equiv \mathcal{F}_2 \wedge \mathcal{F}_2 \equiv \mathcal{F}_3 \Rightarrow \mathcal{F}_1 \equiv \mathcal{F}_3)$]

Definition["G10.3.11",

$$\forall_{g, \mathcal{F}_1, \mathcal{F}_2} (\text{is-los}[g, \mathcal{F}_1, \mathcal{F}_2] \Leftrightarrow (\mathcal{F}_2 = \text{a}[\text{r}[g], \mathcal{F}_1]))]$$

Definition["GG10.3.12",

$$\forall_{g, \mathcal{F}} (\text{is-sym}[g, \mathcal{F}] \Leftrightarrow \text{is-los}[g, \mathcal{F}, \mathcal{F}])]$$

■ Circles

▫ Introducing Circles

Definition["G11.1.1",

$$\forall_{\substack{\text{C,r} \\ \text{r}>0}} (\text{c}[\text{C}, \text{r}] = \{\text{X} \mid \text{d}[\text{C}, \text{X}] = \text{r}\})]$$

Definition["G11.1.2",
$\forall_{\mathcal{R},C,A,r}$ (is-rad[$\mathcal{R}$, A, C, r] $\Leftrightarrow$ (r > 0 $\wedge$ A $\in$ c[C, r] $\wedge$ ($\mathcal{R}$ = s[C, A])))]

Definition["G11.1.3",
$\forall_{C,A,B,C,r}$ (is-cho[C, A, B, C, r] $\Leftrightarrow$ (r > 0 $\wedge$ A $\neq$ B $\wedge$ A $\in$ c[C, r] $\wedge$ B $\in$ c[C, r] $\wedge$ (C = s[A, B])))]

Definition["G11.1.4",
$\forall_{\mathcal{D},A,B,C,r}$ (is-dia[$\mathcal{D}$, A, B, C, r] $\Leftrightarrow$ (is-cho[$\mathcal{D}$, A, B, C, r] $\wedge$ is-b[A, C, B]))]

Definition["G11.1.5",
$\forall_{d,C,C,r}$ (is-di[d, C, C, r] $\Leftrightarrow$ (r > 0 $\wedge$ (C = c[C, r]) $\wedge$ (d = 2 r)))]

Definition["G11.1.6",
$\forall_{g,A,B,C,r}$ (is-sec[g, A, B, C, r] $\Leftrightarrow$ (r > 0 $\wedge$ A $\neq$ B $\wedge$ A $\in$ c[C, r] $\wedge$ B $\in$ c[C, r] $\wedge$ (g = l[A, B])))]

Definition["G11.1.7",
$\forall_{g,P,C,r}$ (is-tg[g, P, C, r] $\Leftrightarrow$ (r > 0 $\wedge$ $g \cap$ c[C, r] = {P}))]

Definition["G11.1.8",
$\forall_{\substack{C,r \\ r>0}}$ (int[C, r] = {X | d[C, X] < r})]

Definition["G11.1.9",
$\forall_{\substack{C,r \\ r>0}}$ (ext[C, r] = {X | d[C, X] > r})]

Definition["G11.1.10",
$\forall_{C_1,C_2,C,r_1,r_2}$ (is-con[C_1, C_2, C, r_1, r_2] $\Leftrightarrow$ ($r_1 > 0 \wedge r_2 > 0 \wedge (C_1$ = c[C, r_1]) $\wedge$ (C_2 = c[C, r_2])))]

Definition["G11.1.11",
$\forall_{P,Q,R,C,r}$ (is-coc[P, Q, R, C, r] $\Leftrightarrow$ (r > 0 $\wedge$ is-pd[P, Q, R] $\wedge$ P $\in$ c[C, r] $\wedge$ Q $\in$ c[C, r] $\wedge$ R $\in$ c[C, r]))]

Definition["G11.1.12",
$\forall_{\substack{A,B,C \\ \text{is-tc[A,B,C]}}}$ (inr[A, B, C] = d[l[A, B], inc[A, B, C]])]

Definition["G11.1.13",
$\forall_{\substack{A,B,C \\ \text{is-tc[A,B,C]}}}$ (icc[A, B, C] = c[inc[A, B, C], inr[A, B, C]])]

▫ First Propositions on Circles

Proposition["G11.2.1", any[C, A, B, C, r],
is-cho[C, A, B, C, r] $\Rightarrow$ C $\in$ pb[A, B]]

Proposition["G11.2.2", any[C, A, B, M, C, r], with[is-cho[C, A, B, C, r] $\wedge$ C $\notin$ C],
(M = mp[A, B]) $\Rightarrow$ l[C, M] $\perp$ l[A, B]]

Proposition["G11.2.3", any[C, A, B, C, r], with[is-cho[C, A, B, C, r]],
pp[l[A, B], C] $\cap$ C = {mp[A, B]}]

Proposition["G11.2.4", any[C_1, C_2, P, Q, R, C, r], with[P ≠ R],
is-cho[C_1, P, Q, C, r] ∧ is-cho[C_2, Q, R, C, r] ⇒ pb[P, Q] ⋂ pb[Q, R] = {C}]

Proposition["G11.2.5", any[P, Q, R, C, r],
is-coc[P, Q, R, C, r] ⇒ is-tc[P, Q, R]]

Proposition["G11.2.6", any[P, Q, R, C_1, r_1, C_2, r_2],
is-coc[P, Q, R, C_1, r_1] ∧ is-coc[P, Q, R, C_2, r_2] ⇒ ((C_1 = C_2) ∧ (r_1 = r_2))]

Proposition["G11.2.7", any[P, Q, R, C, r],
is-coc[P, Q, R, C, r] ∧ is-col[P, Q, R] ⇒ ((R = P) ∨ (R = Q))]

Proposition["G11.2.8", any[C, r], with[r > 0],
$\underset{P,Q,R}{\exists}$ (is-coc[P, Q, R, C, r])]

Proposition["G11.2.9", any[C_1, r_1, C_2, r_2], with[r_1 > 0 ∧ r_2 > 0],
(c[C_1, r_1] = c[C_2, r_2]) ⇒ ((C_1 = C_2) ∧ (r_1 = r_2))]

Proposition["G11.2.10", any[P, Q, R, C_1, r_1, C_2, r_2], with[r_1 > 0 ∧ r_2 > 0 ∧ c[C_1, r_1] ≠ c[C_2, r_2]],
is-coc[P, Q, R, C_1, r_1] ∧ is-coc[P, Q, R, C_2, r_2] ⇒ ((R = P) ∨ (R = Q))]

Proposition["G11.2.11", any[P, C, r], with[r > 0],
P ∈ c[C, r] ⇒ $\underset{X \in c[C,r]}{\forall X}$ $\underset{g}{\exists}$ (C ∈ g ∧ (X = r[g][[P]]))]

Proposition["G11.2.12", any[X, P, C, r], with[r > 0 ∧ P ∈ c[C, r]],
$\underset{g}{\exists}$ (C ∈ g ∧ (X = r[g][[P]])) ⇒ X ∈ c[C, r]]

Proposition["G11.2.13", any[g, C, r], with[r > 0],
C ∈ g ⇔ is-sym[g, c[C, r]]]

Proposition["G11.2.14", any[g, P, C, r], with[r > 0 ∧ P ∈ c[C, r]],
g = pp[l[C, P], P] ⇔ is-tg[g, P, C, r]]

Proposition["G11.2.15", any[P, C, r], with[r > 0 ∧ P ∈ c[C, r]],
$\underset{g}{\exists!}$ is-tg[g, P, C, r]]

Proposition["G11.2.16", any[g, P, C, r], with[r > 0],
is-tg[g, P, C, r] ⇒ $\underset{X \in g}{\forall X}$ X ∉ int[C, r]]

Proposition["G11.2.17", any[C, A, B, C, r],
is-cho[C, A, B, C, r] ⇒ d[A, B] ≤ 2 r]

Proposition["G11.2.18", any[C, A, B, C, r], with[is-cho[C, A, B, C, r]],
is-dia[C, A, B, C, r] ⇔ (d[A, B] = 2 r)]

Proposition["G11.2.19", any[φ, C, r], with[r > 0],
is-iso[φ] ⇒ (a[φ, c[C, r]] = c[φ[[C]], r])]

Proposition["G11.2.20", any[φ, g, P, C, r], with[is-iso[φ]],
is-tg[g, P, C, r] ⇒ is-tg[a[φ, g], φ[[P]], φ[[C]], r]]

Proposition["G11.2.21", any[C_1, r_1, C_2, r_2], with[r_1 > 0 ∧ r_2 > 0],
c[C_1, r_1] ≡ c[C_2, r_2] ⇔ (r_1 = r_2)]

Proposition["G11.2.22", any[C_1, C_2, A, B, D, E, C_1, C_2, r], with[is-cho[C_1, A, B, C_1, r] ∧ is-cho[C_2, D, E, C_2, r]],
C_1 ≃ C_2 ⇔ (di[l[A, B], C_1] = di[l[D, E], C_2])]

Proposition["G11.2.23", any[C, r], with[r > 0],
is-cv[c[C, r]]]

Proposition["G11.2.24", any[U, V, W, X, Y, Z, g, h, k, C, r],
with[is-tc[U, V, W] ∧ (g = l[U, V]) ∧ (h = l[V, W]) ∧ (k = l[W, U]) ∧
(X = ft[g, C]) ∧ (Y = ft[h, C]) ∧ (Z = ft[k, C]) ∧ (C = inc[U, V, W]) ∧ (r = inr[U, V, W])],
(is-tg[g, X, C, r] ∧ is-tg[h, Y, C, r] ∧ is-tg[k, Z, C, r])]

▫ The Two–Circle–Theorem

Proposition["G11.3.1", any[C, P, Q, r], with[r > 0 ∧ is-tc[C, P, Q]],
l[P, Q] ⊥ l[C, P] ∧ d[C, P] < r ⇒ $\underset{T}{\exists!}$ (T ∈ r[P, Q] ∧ (d[C, T] = r))]

Proposition["G11.3.2", any[S, Q, C, r], with[r > 0],
S ∈ int[C, r] ∧ Q ∈ ext[C, r] ⇒ c[C, r] ⋂ s[S, Q] ≠ $\emptyset$]

Proposition["G11.3.3", any[g, C, r], with[r > 0],
g ⋂ int[C, r] ≠ $\emptyset$ ⇒ $\underset{\substack{A,B\\A\neq B}}{\exists}$ (A ∈ g ⋂ c[C, r] ∧ B ∈ g ⋂ c[C, r])]

Proposition["G11.3.4", any[g, C, r], with[r > 0],
g ⋂ int[C, r] ≠ $\emptyset$ ⇒ $\underset{\substack{A,B\\A\neq B}}{\exists}$ (g ⋂ c[C, r] = {A, B})]

Proposition["G11.3.5", any[V, P, C, r], with[r > 0 ∧ V ≠ P],
V ∈ int[C, r] ⇒ $\underset{A}{\exists}$ (r[V, P] ⋂ c[C, r] = {A})]

Definition["G11.3.6", any[V, P, C, r], with[V ≠ P ∧ r > 0 ∧ V ∈ int[C, r]],
irc[V, P, C, r] = $\underset{X}{\iota}$ (X ∈ r[V, P] ⋂ c[C, r])]

Proposition["G11.3.7", any[P, C, r], with[r > 0 ∧ P ∈ ext[C, r]],
$\underset{\substack{P,Q,R\\\text{is-tc[P,Q,R]}}}{\exists}$ (is-tg[l[P, Q], Q, C, r] ∧ is-tg[l[P, R], R, C, r] ∧ s[P, Q] ≃ s[P, R])]

Proposition["G11.3.8", any[P, Q, R, S, C, r], with[r > 0 ∧ P ∈ ext[C, r] ∧ is-tc[P, Q, R] ∧ P ≠ S],
is-tg[l[P, Q], Q, C, r] ∧ is-tg[l[P, R], R, C, r] ∧ is-tg[l[P, S], S, C, r] ⇒ ((S = Q) ∨ (S = R))]

Proposition["G11.3.9", any[A, B, C, D, E, F], with[is-rtc[A, B, C] ∧ is-rtc[D, E, F]],
(d[A, B] = d[D, E]) ∧ d[A, C] > d[D, F] ⇒ d[B, C] < d[E, F]]

Proposition["G11.3.10", any[$\mathcal{D}$, C_1, C_2, A, B, P, R, Q, S, X, Y, C, r],
with[is-dia[$\mathcal{D}$, A, B, C, r] ∧ is-cho[C_1, P, R, C, r] ∧ is-cho[C_2, Q, S, C, r] ∧
l[P, R] ⊥ l[A, B] ∧ l[Q, S] ⊥ l[A, B] ∧ ($\mathcal{D}$ ⋂ C_1 = {X}) ∧ ($\mathcal{D}$ ⋂ C_2 = {Y})],
is-b[C, X, Y] ⇒ r > d[P, X] > d[Q, Y]]

Proposition["G11.3.11", any[a, b, c], with[a > 0 ∧ b > 0 ∧ c > 0],
$\left(\underset{\substack{A,B,C\\\text{is-tc[A,B,C]}}}{\exists}\ ((d[A, B] = c) \wedge (d[B, C] = a) \wedge (d[C, A] = b))\right) \Leftrightarrow (a < b + c \wedge b < a + c \wedge c < a + b)$]

Proposition["G11.3.12", any[A, B, a, b, c], with[a > 0 ∧ b > 0 ∧ c > 0 ∧ (d[A, B] = c)],
a < b + c ∧ b < a + c ∧ c < a + b ⇒ $\underset{\substack{P,Q\\P\neq Q}}{\exists}$ ((c[A, b] ⋂ c[B, a] = {P, Q}) ∧ is-os[l[A, B], P, Q])]

Definition["G11.3.13", any[P, C_1, C_2, r_1, r_2],
with[is-tc[C_1, C_2, P] ∧ r_1 > 0 ∧ r_2 > 0 ∧ d[C_1, C_2] < r_1 + r_2 ∧ r_1 < r_2 + d[C_1, C_2] ∧ r_2 < r_1 + d[C_1, C_2]],
icc[M_1, r_1, M_2, r_2, P] = $\underset{X}{\iota}$ (X ∈ c[C_1, r_1] ∧ X ∈ c[C_2, r_2] ∧ X ∈ hp[C_1, C_2, P])]

More of Absolute Geometry

Sufficient Conditions for Parallelism

Proposition["G12.1.1", any[g, P], with[P $\notin$ g],
$\exists_h$ (P $\in$ h $\wedge$ g $\shortparallel$ h)]

Definition["G12.1.2",
$\forall_{g,h,V,W}$ (is-trc[g, h, V, W] $\Leftrightarrow$ (V $\neq$ W $\wedge$ V $\in$ g $\wedge$ W $\in$ h $\wedge$ is-pd[g, h, l[V, W]]))]

Definition["G12.1.3", any[$\mathcal{A}_1$, $\mathcal{A}_2$, g, h, V, W, X, Y],
is-pai[$\mathcal{A}_1$, $\mathcal{A}_2$, g, h, V, W, X, Y] $\Leftrightarrow$
(is-trc[g, h, V, W] $\wedge$ X $\in$ g $\wedge$ Y $\in$ h $\wedge$ is-os[l[V, W], X, Y] $\wedge$ ($\mathcal{A}_1$ = $\angle$[X, V, W]) $\wedge$ ($\mathcal{A}_2$ = $\angle$[V, W, Y]))]

Proposition["G12.1.4", any[$\mathcal{A}_1$, $\mathcal{A}_2$, g, h, V, W, X, Y], with[is-pai[$\mathcal{A}_1$, $\mathcal{A}_2$, g, h, V, W, X, Y]],
$\mathcal{A}_1 \cong \mathcal{A}_2 \Rightarrow \exists_k (k \perp g \wedge k \perp h)$]

Proposition["G12.1.5", any[$\mathcal{A}_1$, $\mathcal{A}_2$, g, h, V, W, X, Y], with[is-pai[$\mathcal{A}_1$, $\mathcal{A}_2$, g, h, V, W, X, Y]],
$\mathcal{A}_1 \cong \mathcal{A}_2 \Rightarrow g \shortparallel h$]

Definition["G12.1.6", any[C_1, C_2, g, h, V, W, X, Y, $\mathcal{A}_1$, $\mathcal{A}_2$],
is-pca[C_1, C_2, g, h, V, W, X, Y, $\mathcal{A}_1$, $\mathcal{A}_2$] $\Leftrightarrow$ (is-pai[$\mathcal{A}_1$, $\mathcal{A}_2$, g, h, V, W, X, Y] $\wedge$ (C_1 = $\mathcal{A}_1$) $\wedge$ is-pva[C_2, $\mathcal{A}_2$])]

Proposition["G12.1.7", any[C_1, C_2, g, h, V, W, X, Y, $\mathcal{A}_1$, $\mathcal{A}_2$], with[is-pca[C_1, C_2, g, h, V, W, X, Y, $\mathcal{A}_1$, $\mathcal{A}_2$]],
$C_1 \cong C_2 \Leftrightarrow \mathcal{A}_1 \cong \mathcal{A}_2$]

Proposition["G12.1.8", any[C_1, C_2, g, h, V, W, X, Y, $\mathcal{A}_1$, $\mathcal{A}_2$], with[is-pca[C_1, C_2, g, h, V, W, X, Y, $\mathcal{A}_1$, $\mathcal{A}_2$]],
$C_1 \cong C_2 \Rightarrow g \shortparallel h$]

Proposition["G12.1.9", any[A, B, C, D], with[B $\neq$ C $\wedge$ is-ss[l[B, C], A, D]],
(m[A, B, C] + m[B, C, D] = 180) $\Rightarrow$ l[A, B] $\shortparallel$ l[C, D]]

Proposition["G12.1.10", any[A, B, C, D], with[is-qc[A, B, C, D]],
(d[A, B] = d[C, D]) $\wedge$ (d[B, C] = d[D, A]) $\Rightarrow$ is-pc[A, B, C, D]]

Proposition["G12.1.11", any[A, B, C, D], with[is-qc[A, B, C, D]],
$\angle$[D, A, B] $\cong$ $\angle$[B, C, D] $\wedge$ $\angle$[A, B, C] $\cong$ $\angle$[C, D, A] $\Rightarrow$ is-pc[A, B, C, D]]

Proposition["G12.1.12", any[A, B, C, D], with[is-cqc[A, B, C, D]],
(mp[A, C] = mp[B, D]) $\Rightarrow$ is-pc[A, B, C, D]]

Proposition["G12.1.13", any[A, B, C, D], with[is-trc[A, B, C, D]],
d[A, B] = d[B, C] $\Rightarrow$ is-pc[A, B, C, D]]

Saccheri Quadrilaterals

Proposition["G12.2.1", any[A, B, C, D], with[is-qc[A, B, C, D]],
is-ra[$\angle$[B, A, D], $\angle$[A, D, C]] $\Rightarrow$ is-cqc[A, B, C, D]]

Proposition["G12.2.2", any[A, B, C, D], with[is-qc[A, B, C, D] $\wedge$ is-ra[$\angle$[B, A, D], $\angle$[A, D, C]]],
(d[A, B] = d[C, D]) $\Rightarrow$ (m[A, B, C] = m[D, C, B])]

Proposition["G12.2.3", any[A, B, C, D], with[is-qc[A, B, C, D] $\wedge$ is-ra[$\angle$[B, A, D], $\angle$[A, D, C]]],
d[A, B] < d[C, D] $\Rightarrow$ m[A, B, C] > m[D, C, B]]

Proposition["G12.2.4", any[A, B, C, D], with[is-qc[A, B, C, D] $\wedge$ is-ra[$\angle$[B, A, D], $\angle$[A, D, C]]],
d[A, B] > d[C, D] $\Rightarrow$ m[A, B, C] < m[D, C, B]]

Proposition["G12.2.5", any[A, B, C, D], with[is-qc[A, B, C, D] ∧ is-ra[∠[B, A, D], ∠[A, D, C]]],
(d[A, B] = d[C, D]) ⇔ (m[A, B, C] = m[D, C, B])]

Proposition["G12.2.6", any[A, B, C, D], with[is-qc[A, B, C, D] ∧ is-ra[∠[B, A, D], ∠[A, D, C]]],
d[A, B] < d[C, D] ⇔ m[A, B, C] > m[D, C, B]]

Proposition["G12.2.7", any[A, B, C, D], with[is-qc[A, B, C, D] ∧ is-ra[∠[B, A, D], ∠[A, D, C]]],
d[A, B] > d[C, D] ⇔ m[A, B, C] < m[D, C, B]]

Definition["G12.2.8",
$\underset{A,B,C,D}{\forall}$ (is-rec[A, B, C, D] ⇔ (is-qc[A, B, C, D] ∧ is-ra[∠[B, A, D], ∠[A, D, C], ∠[D, C, B], ∠[C, B, A]]))]

Definition["G12.2.9",
$\underset{A,B,C,D}{\forall}$ (is-sqc[A, B, C, D] ⇔ (is-qc[A, B, C, D] ∧ is-ra[∠[B, A, D], ∠[A, D, C]] ∧ (d[A, B] = d[C, D])))]

Proposition["G12.2.10", any[A, B, C, D],
is-sqc[A, B, C, D] ⇒ is-cqc[A, B, C, D]]

Proposition["G12.2.11", any[A, B, C, D],
is-sqc[A, B, C, D] ⇒ ((m[A, B, C] = m[D, C, B]) ∧ (d[A, C] = d[B, D]))]

Proposition["G12.2.12", any[A, B, C, D],
is-rec[A, B, C, D] ⇒ ((d[A, B] = d[C, D]) ∧ (d[A, D] = d[B, C]))]

Proposition["G12.2.13", any[A, B, C, D, M, N], with[is-sqc[A, B, C, D]],
(M = mp[B, C]) ∧ (N = mp[A, D]) ⇒ (l[M, N] ⊥ l[A, D] ∧ l[M, N] ⊥ l[B, C])]

Proposition["G12.2.14", any[A, B, C, D],
is-sqc[A, B, C, D] ⇒ (pb[A, D] = pb[B, C])]

Proposition["G12.2.15", any[A, B, C, D],
is-sqc[A, B, C, D] ⇒ is-trc[A, D, C, B]]

Proposition["G12.2.16", any[A, B, C, D],
is-sqc[A, B, C, D] ⇒ is-pc[A, B, C, D]]

Proposition["G12.2.17", any[A, B, C, D, M, N, F, G], with[is-sqc[A, B, C, D]],
(M = mp[B, C]) ∧ (N = mp[A, D]) ∧ (F = mp[A, B]) ∧ (G = mp[C, D]) ⇒ l[M, N] ⊥ l[F, G]]

Proposition["G12.2.18", any[g, P, Q], with[P ≠ Q ∧ is-ss[g, P, Q]],
(d[g, P] = d[g, Q]) ⇒ g ∥ l[P, Q]]

Definition["G12.2.19",
$\underset{g,h}{\forall}\left(\text{is-eqd}[g, h] \Leftrightarrow \underset{\substack{P,Q \\ P\in g \wedge Q\in g}}{\forall} (d[h, P] = d[h, Q])\right)$]

Proposition["G12.2.20", any[g, h],
is-eqd[g, h] ⇒ is-eqd[h, g]]

Proposition["G12.2.21", any[g, h],
is-eqd[g, h] ⇒ g ∥ h]

Proposition["G12.2.22", any[A, B, C, X, Y, Z, h],
with[¬ is-col[h, A, B, C] ∧ is-b[A, B, C] ∧ X = ft[h, A] ∧ Y = ft[h, B] ∧ Z = ft[h, C]],
(d[A, X] = d[B, Y]) ∧ (d[B, Y] = d[C, Z]) ⇒ is-rec[X, A, C, Z]]

Proposition["G12.2.23", any[A, B, C, P, h], with[is-b[A, B, C] ∧ (d[h, A] = d[h, B]) ∧ (d[h, B] = d[h, C])],
is-b[A, P, C] ⇒ (d[h, P] = d[h, A])]

Proposition["G12.2.24", any[g, h],
$\left(\underset{A,B,C}{\exists}\text{ (is-pd[A, B, C] ∧ is-col[}g\text{, A, B, C] ∧ (d[}h\text{, A] = d[}h\text{, B]) ∧ (d[}h\text{, B] = d[}h\text{, C]))}\right) \Rightarrow \text{is-eqd}[g, h]$]

Definition["G12.2.25",

$$\forall_{\substack{g,h \\ \text{is-eqd}[g,h]}} \left(\mathrm{d}[g, h] = \iota_{\mathrm{x}} \forall_{\substack{\mathrm{P} \\ \mathrm{P} \in g}} (\mathrm{x} = \mathrm{d}[h, \mathrm{P}]) \right)]$$

▫ The Theory of Parallels

Proposition["G12.3.1",

$$\forall_{\substack{\mathrm{A,B,C,D} \\ \mathrm{B} \neq \mathrm{C} \wedge \text{is-ss}[\mathrm{l}[\mathrm{B,C}],\mathrm{A,D}]}} (\mathrm{l}[\mathrm{A, B}] \shortparallel \mathrm{l}[\mathrm{C, D}] \Rightarrow (\mathrm{m}[\mathrm{A, B, C}] + \mathrm{m}[\mathrm{B, C, D}] = 180))]$$

Proposition["EPP",

$$\forall_{\substack{\mathrm{A,B,C,D} \\ \mathrm{B} \neq \mathrm{C} \wedge \text{is-ss}[\mathrm{l}[\mathrm{B,C}],\mathrm{A,D}]}} (\mathrm{m}[\mathrm{A, B, C}] + \mathrm{m}[\mathrm{B, C, D}] < 180 \Rightarrow \mathrm{r}[\mathrm{B, A}] \cap \mathrm{r}[\mathrm{C, D}] \neq \emptyset)]$$

Proposition["PPP",

$$\forall_{\substack{g,\mathrm{P} \\ \mathrm{P} \notin g}} \exists_{h}^{1} (\mathrm{P} \in h \wedge g \shortparallel h)]$$

Proposition["G12.3.2",

$$\forall_{\substack{\mathrm{A,B,C,D} \\ \mathrm{B} \neq \mathrm{C} \wedge \text{is-ss}[\mathrm{l}[\mathrm{B,C}],\mathrm{A,D}]}} (\mathrm{m}[\mathrm{A, B, C}] + \mathrm{m}[\mathrm{B, C, D}] < 180 \Rightarrow \mathrm{r}[\mathrm{B, A}] \cap \mathrm{r}[\mathrm{C, D}] \neq \emptyset) \Rightarrow$$

$$\forall_{\substack{\mathrm{A,B,C,D} \\ \mathrm{B} \neq \mathrm{C} \wedge \text{is-ss}[\mathrm{l}[\mathrm{B,C}],\mathrm{A,D}]}} (\mathrm{l}[\mathrm{A, B}] \shortparallel \mathrm{l}[\mathrm{C, D}] \Rightarrow (\mathrm{m}[\mathrm{A, B, C}] + \mathrm{m}[\mathrm{B, C, D}] = 180))]$$

Proposition["G12.3.3",

$$\forall_{\substack{\mathrm{A,B,C,D} \\ \mathrm{B} \neq \mathrm{C} \wedge \text{is-ss}[\mathrm{l}[\mathrm{B,C}],\mathrm{A,D}]}} (\mathrm{l}[\mathrm{A, B}] \shortparallel \mathrm{l}[\mathrm{C, D}] \Rightarrow (\mathrm{m}[\mathrm{A, B, C}] + \mathrm{m}[\mathrm{B, C, D}] = 180)) \Rightarrow \forall_{\substack{g,\mathrm{P} \\ \mathrm{P} \notin g}} \exists_{h}^{1} (\mathrm{P} \in h \wedge g \shortparallel h)]$$

Proposition["G12.3.4",

$$\forall_{\substack{g,\mathrm{P} \\ \mathrm{P} \notin g}} \exists_{h}^{1} (\mathrm{P} \in h \wedge g \shortparallel h) \Rightarrow \forall_{\substack{\mathrm{A,B,C,D} \\ \mathrm{B} \neq \mathrm{C} \wedge \text{is-ss}[\mathrm{l}[\mathrm{B,C}],\mathrm{A,D}]}} (\mathrm{m}[\mathrm{A, B, C}] + \mathrm{m}[\mathrm{B, C, D}] < 180 \Rightarrow \mathrm{r}[\mathrm{B, A}] \cap \mathrm{r}[\mathrm{C, D}] \neq \emptyset)]$$

■ Classical Results of Euclidean Geometry

▫ The Euclidean Parallel Axiom and Immediate Consequences

Axiom["EPA",

$$\forall_{\substack{\mathrm{P},g,h,k \\ \mathrm{P} \notin g}} (\mathrm{P} \in h \wedge g \shortparallel h \wedge \mathrm{P} \in k \wedge g \shortparallel k \wedge \Rightarrow (h = k))]$$

Proposition["PPP",

$$\forall_{\substack{g,\mathrm{P} \\ \mathrm{P} \notin g}} \exists_{h}^{1} (\mathrm{P} \in h \wedge g \shortparallel h)]$$

Definition["G13.1.1",

$$\forall_{\mathrm{P},g} \left(\mathrm{p}[g, \mathrm{P}] = \iota_{h} (\mathrm{P} \in h \wedge g \shortparallel h) \right)]$$

Proposition["G13.1.2", any[g, h, k],
$g \shortparallel h \wedge h \shortparallel k \Rightarrow g \shortparallel k$]

Proposition["G13.1.3", any[$\mathcal{A}_1$, $\mathcal{A}_2$, g, h, V, W, X, Y], with[is-pai[$\mathcal{A}_1$, $\mathcal{A}_2$, g, h, V, W, X, Y]],
$g \shortparallel h \Rightarrow \mathcal{A}_1 \cong \mathcal{A}_2$]

Proposition["G13.1.4", any[C_1, C_2, g, h, V, W, X, Y, $\mathcal{A}_1$, $\mathcal{A}_2$], with[is-pca[C_1, C_2, g, h, V, W, X, Y, $\mathcal{A}_1$, $\mathcal{A}_2$]],
$g \shortparallel h \Rightarrow C_1 \cong C_2$]

Proposition["G13.1.5", any[g, h, k],
$g \neq k \bigwedge g \shortparallel h \bigwedge g \cap k \neq \emptyset \Rightarrow h \cap k \neq \emptyset$]

Proposition["G13.1.6", any[g, h, k],
$g \shortparallel h \wedge k \perp g \Rightarrow k \perp h$]

Proposition["G13.1.7", any[A, B, C, D],
is-sqc[A, B, C, D] ⇒ is-rec[A, B, C, D]]

Proposition["G13.1.8", any[g, h],
$g \shortparallel h \Rightarrow$ is-eqd[g, h]]

Proposition["G13.1.9", any[a, b, g, h],
$a \shortparallel b \wedge g \perp a \wedge h \perp b \Rightarrow g \shortparallel h$]

Proposition["G13.1.10", any[A, B, C],
is-tc[A, B, C] ⇒ $\exists_{P}$ (pb[A, C] ⋂ pb[B, C] = {P})]

Proposition["G13.1.11", any[A, B, C],
is-tc[A, B, C] ⇒ (m[B, A, C] + m[A, B, C] + m[B, C, A] = 180)]

▫ Theorems about Triangles and Quadrilaterals

Proposition["G13.2.1", any[A, B, C], with[is-tc[A, B, C]],
$\exists_{P}$ (pb[A, B] ⋂ pb[B, C] ⋂ pb[C, A] = {P})]

Definition["G13.2.2",
$\forall_{\substack{A,B,C \\ \text{is-tc[A,B,C]}}} \left(\text{cc[A, B, C]} = \iota_{P} (\text{pb[A, B]} \cap \text{pb[B, C]} \cap \text{pb[C, A]} = \{P\})\right)$]

Proposition["G13.2.3", any[A, B, C, P], with[is-tc[A, B, C]],
(P = cc[A, B, C]) ⇒ ((d[A, P] = d[B, P]) ∧ (d[B, P] = d[C, P]))]

Definition["G13.2.4",
$\forall_{\substack{A,B,C \\ \text{is-tc[A,B,C]}}}$ (ccr[A, B, C] = d[A, cc[A, B, C]])]

Definition["G13.2.5",
$\forall_{\substack{A,B,C \\ \text{is-tc[A,B,C]}}}$ (ccc[A, B, C] = c[cc[A, B, C], ccr[A, B, C]])]

Proposition["G13.2.6", any[P, Q, R], with[is-tc[P, Q, R]],
$\exists!_{C,r}$ is-coc[P, Q, R, C, r]]

Definition["G13.2.7",
$\forall_{\substack{A,B,C \\ \text{is-tc[A,B,C]}}}$ (alt[A, B, C] = pp[l[B, C], A])]

Proposition["G13.2.8", any[A, B, C], with[is-tc[A, B, C]],
$\exists_{P}$ (alt[A, B, C] ⋂ alt[B, C, A] ⋂ alt[C, A, B] = {P})]

Definition["G13.2.9",
$\forall_{\substack{A,B,C \\ \text{is-tc[A,B,C]}}} \left(\text{oc[A, B, C]} = \iota_{P} \left(\text{alt[A, B, C]} \bigcap \text{alt[B, C, A]} \bigcap \text{alt[C, A, B]} = \{P\}\right)\right)$]

Proposition["G13.2.10", any[A, B, C, D],
is-trc[A, B, C, D] ⇒ is-cqc[A, B, C, D]]

Proposition["G13.2.11", any[A, B, C, D],
is-pc[A, B, C, D] ⇒ is-ctc[A, B, C, C, D, A]]

Proposition["G13.2.12", any[A, B, C, D],
is-pc[A, B, C, D] ⇒ ((d[A, B] = d[C, D]) ∧ (d[B, C] = d[D, A]))]

Proposition["G13.2.13", any[A, B, C, D],
is-pc[A, B, C, D] ⇒ (∠[D, A, B] ≅ ∠[B, C, D] ∧ ∠[A, B, C] ≅ ∠[C, D, A])]

Proposition["G13.2.14", any[A, B, C, D], with[is-pc[A, B, C, D]],
is-pc[A, B, C, D] ⇒ (mp[A, C] = mp[B, D])]

▫ Angles in a Circle

Proposition["Thales", any[P, Q, R, C, r],
is-coc[P, Q, R, C, r] ∧ is-b[P, C, Q] ⇒ (m[P, R, Q] = 90)]

Proposition["G13.3.1", any[P, Q, R],
$\text{is-rtc[P, Q, R]} \Rightarrow \text{is-coc}\left[P, Q, R, \text{m[P, Q]}, \frac{\text{d[P, Q]}}{2}\right]$]

Proposition["G13.3.2", any[P, Q, R, C, r], with[is-tc[P, Q, C]],
R ∈ hp[P, Q, C] ⇒ (m[P, R, Q] = $\frac{1}{2}$ m[P, C, Q]) "a"
R ∈ ohp[P, Q, C] ⇒ (m[P, R, Q] = $\frac{1}{2}$ (360 − m[P, C, Q])) "b"]

Proposition["G13.3.3", any[P, Q, R, S, C, r], with[is-coc[P, Q, R, C, r] ∧ S ∈ hp[P, Q, R]],
S ∈ c[C, r] ⇒ (m[P, S, Q] = m[P, R, Q])]

Proposition["G13.3.4", any[P, Q, R, S, C, r], with[is-coc[P, Q, R, C, r] ∧ S ∈ hp[P, Q, R]],
(m[P, S, Q] = m[P, R, Q]) ⇒ S ∈ c[C, r]]

Proposition["G13.3.5", any[g, P, Q, R, S, T, C, r],
with[is-coc[P, Q, R, C, r] ∧ S ∈ hp[P, Q, R] ∧ is-tg[g, P, C, r] ∧ T ∈ g ∧ T ∈ ohp[P, Q, R]],
S ∈ c[C, r] ⇒ (m[P, S, Q] = m[T, P, Q])]

Definition["G13.3.6",
$\forall_{A,B,C,D} \left(\text{is-iqc[A, B, C, D]} \Leftrightarrow \left(\text{is-qc[A, B, C, D]} \bigwedge \exists_{\substack{M,r \\ r>0}} (A \in c[M, r] \wedge B \in c[M, r] \wedge C \in c[M, r] \wedge D \in c[M, r])\right)\right)$]

Proposition["G13.3.7", any[A, B, C, D],
is-iqc[A, B, C, D] ⇔ is-sup[∠[D, A, B], ∠[B, C, D]]]

■ Similarity

▫ The Basic Similarity Theorem

Definition["G14.1.1", any[a, b, c, g, h, A, B, C, D, E, F],
is-sic[a, b, c, g, h, A, B, C, D, E, F] ⇔ (is-pd[a, b, c] ∧ a ∥ b ∧ b ∥ c ∧ $g \neq h$ ∧
($g \cap a$ = {A}) ∧ ($g \cap b$ = {B}) ∧ ($g \cap c$ = {C}) ∧ ($h \cap a$ = {D}) ∧ ($h \cap b$ = {E}) ∧ ($h \cap c$ = {F}))]

Proposition["G14.1.2", any[a, b, c, g, h, A, B, C, D, E, F], with[is-sic[a, b, c, g, h, A, B, C, D, E, F]],
is-b[A, B, C] ⇒ is-b[D, E, F]]

Proposition["G14.1.3", any[a, b, c, g, h, A, B, C, D, E, F], with[is-sic[a, b, c, g, h, A, B, C, D, E, F]],
s[A, B] ≃ s[B, C] ⇒ s[D, E] ≃ s[E, F]]

Proposition["G14.1.4", any[a, b, c, g, h, A, B, C, D, E, F, p, q], with[is-sic[a, b, c, g, h, A, B, C, D, E, F] ∧ q ∈ ℕ],

$$\left(\text{is-b[A, B, C]} \wedge p = \max\left\{n \;\middle|\; n \in \mathbb{N}_0 \wedge n \le q \cdot \frac{d[B, C]}{d[A, B]}\right\}\right) \Rightarrow \left(\frac{p}{q} \le \frac{d[B, C]}{d[A, B]} < \frac{p+1}{q} \bigwedge \frac{p}{q} \le \frac{d[E, F]}{d[D, E]} < \frac{p+1}{q}\right)$$

Proposition["G14.1.5", any[a, b, c, g, h, A, B, C, D, E, F], with[is-sic[a, b, c, g, h, A, B, C, D, E, F]],

$$\text{is-b[A, B, C]} \Rightarrow \left(\frac{d[B, C]}{d[A, B]} = \frac{d[E, F]}{d[D, E]}\right)$$

Proposition["G14.1.6", any[A, B, C, D, E], with[is-tc[A, B, C] ∧ is-b[A, D, C] ∧ is-b[B, E, C]],

$$l[D, E] \parallel l[A, B] \Rightarrow \left(\left(\frac{d[C, D]}{d[D, A]} = \frac{d[C, E]}{d[E, B]}\right) \bigwedge \left(\frac{d[C, D]}{d[C, A]} = \frac{d[C, E]}{d[C, B]}\right)\right)$$

Proposition["G14.1.7", any[A, B, C, D, E], with[is-tc[A, B, C] ∧ is-b[A, D, C] ∧ is-b[B, E, C]],

$$\left(\frac{d[C, D]}{d[D, A]} = \frac{d[C, E]}{d[E, B]}\right) \Rightarrow l[D, E] \parallel l[A, B]$$

▫ Similarities Between Triangles

Definition["G14.2.1",

$$\forall_{A,B,C,D,E,F} \text{(is-stc[A, B, C, D, E, F]} \Leftrightarrow$$

(is-tc[A, B, C] ∧ is-tc[D, E, F] ∧ ∠[C, A, B] ≅ ∠[F, D, E] ∧ ∠[A, B, C] ≅ ∠[D, E, F] ∧ ∠[B, C, A] ≅ ∠[E, F, D]))]

Proposition["G14.2.2", any[A, B, C, D, E, F], with[is-tc[A, B, C] ∧ is-tc[D, E, F]],
∠[C, A, B] ≅ ∠[F, D, E] ∧ ∠[A, B, C] ≅ ∠[D, E, F] ⇒ is-stc[A, B, C, D, E, F]]

Proposition["G14.2.3", any[A, B, C, D, E, F, G, H, I],
is-stc[A, B, C, A, B, C] ∧ (is-stc[A, B, C, D, E, F] ⇒ is-stc[D, E, F, A, B, C]) ∧
(is-stc[A, B, C, D, E, F] ∧ is-stc[D, E, F, G, H, I] ⇒ is-stc[A, B, C, G, H, I])]

Proposition["G14.2.4", any[A, B, C, D, E], with[is-tc[A, B, C] ∧ is-b[A, D, C] ∧ is-b[B, E, C]],
l[D, E] ∥ l[A, B] ⇒ is-stc[D, E, C, A, B, C]]

Proposition["G14.2.5", any[A, B, C, D, E, F],

$$\text{is-stc[A, B, C, D, E, F]} \Rightarrow \left(\left(\frac{d[A, B]}{d[D, E]} = \frac{d[B, C]}{d[E, F]}\right) \bigwedge \left(\frac{d[B, C]}{d[E, F]} = \frac{d[A, C]}{d[D, F]}\right)\right)$$

Proposition["G14.2.6", any[A, B, C, D, E], with[is-tc[A, B, C] ∧ is-b[A, D, C] ∧ is-b[B, E, C]],

$$l[D, E] \parallel l[A, B] \Rightarrow \left(\frac{d[D, E]}{d[A, B]} = \frac{d[C, D]}{d[C, A]}\right)$$

Proposition["G14.2.7", any[A, B, C, D, E, F], with[is-tc[A, B, C] ∧ is-tc[D, E, F]],
$\left(\frac{d[A, B]}{d[D, E]} = \frac{d[B, C]}{d[E, F]}\right) \bigwedge \left(\frac{d[B, C]}{d[E, F]} = \frac{d[A, C]}{d[D, F]}\right) \Rightarrow$ is-stc[A, B, C, D, E, F]]

Proposition["G14.2.8", any[A, B, C, D, E, F], with[is-tc[A, B, C] ∧ is-tc[D, E, F]],
$\angle[B, C, A] \cong \angle[E, F, D] \bigwedge \left(\frac{d[A, C]}{d[D, F]} = \frac{d[B, C]}{d[E, F]}\right) \Rightarrow$ is-stc[A, B, C, D, E, F]]

Proposition["G14.2.9", any[A, B, C, D, E], with[is-tc[A, B, C] ∧ (D = ft[l[A, B], C]) ∧ (E = ft[l[A, C], B])],
d[C, D] d[A, B] = d[B, E] d[A, C]]

Proposition["G14.2.10", any[A, B, C, D, E, F, G, H],
is-stc[A, B, C, D, E, F] ∧ (G = ft[l[A, B], C]) ∧ (E = ft[l[D, E], F]) $\Rightarrow \left(\frac{d[C, G]}{d[F, H]} = \frac{d[A, C]}{d[D, F]}\right)$]

Proposition["G14.2.11", any[A, B, C, D, E], with[is-tc[A, B, C] ∧ is-b[B, C, D] ∧ is-b[A, C, E]],
l[D, E] ∥ l[A, B] ⇒ is-stc[A, B, C, E, D, C]]

Proposition["G14.2.12", any[A, B, C, D, E], with[is-tc[A, B, C]],
(D = mp[A, C]) ∧ (E = mp[B, C]) $\Rightarrow \left(l[D, E] \parallel l[A, B] \bigwedge \left(d[D, E] = \frac{1}{2} d[A, B]\right)\right)$]

Proposition["G14.2.13", any[A, B, C, D, E], with[is-tc[A, B, C] ∧ (D = mp[A, C]) ∧ (E = mp[B, C])],
$\exists_{P} \left((s[A, E] \cap s[B, D] = \{P\}) \wedge d[P, E] = \frac{1}{2} d[A, P] \bigwedge d[P, D] = \frac{1}{2} d[B, P]\right)$]

Definition["G14.2.14",
$\forall_{\substack{A,B,C \\ \text{is-tc}[A,B,C]}}$ (med[A, B, C] = s[A, mp[B, C]])]

Proposition["G14.2.15", any[A, B, C], with[is-tc[A, B, C]],
$\exists_{P}$ (med[A, B, C] ⋂ med[B, C, A] ⋂ med[C, A, B] = {P})]

Definition["G14.2.16",
$\forall_{\substack{A,B,C \\ \text{is-tc}[A,B,C]}} \left(\text{cto}[A, B, C] = \iota_{P} (\text{med}[A, B, C] \bigcap \text{med}[B, C, A] \bigcap \text{med}[C, A, B] = \{P\})\right)$]

Proposition["G14.2.17", any[A, B, C, E, P], with[is-tc[A, B, C]],
(P = cto[A, B, C]) ∧ (E = mp[B, C]) $\Rightarrow \left(d[A, P] = \frac{2}{3} d[A, E]\right)$]

Proposition["G14.2.18", any[A, B, C], with[is-tc[A, B, C]],
is-col[oc[A, B, C], cto[A, B, C], cc[A, B, C]]]

▫ The Pythagorean Theorem

Proposition["G14.3.1", any[A, B, C, D], with[is-rtc[A, B, C]],
(D = ft[l[A, B], C]) ⇒ is-b[A, D, B]]

Proposition["G14.3.2", any[A, B, C, D], with[is-rtc[A, B, C] ∧ (D = ft[l[A, B], C])],
is-stc[A, B, C, A, C, D] ∧ is-stc[A, B, C, C, B, D] ∧ is-stc[C, B, D, A, C, D]]

Proposition["G14.3.3", any[A, B, C, D, a, b, c, p, q, h],
with[is-tc[A, B, C] ∧ (D = ft[l[A, B], C]) ∧ (d[B, C] = a) ∧ (d[A, C] = b) ∧
(d[A, B] = c) ∧ (d[B, D] = p) ∧ (d[A, D] = q) ∧ (d[C, D] = h)],
is-rtc[A, B, C] ⇒ $((a^2 = cp) \bigwedge (b^2 = cq))$ "a"
is-rtc[A, B, C] ⇒ $(h^2 = pq)$ "b"]

Proposition["Pythagoras", any[A, B, C, a, b, c], with[is-tc[A, B, C] ∧ (d[B, C] = a) ∧ (d[A, C] = b) ∧ (d[A, B] = c)], is-rtc[A, B, C] ⇒ ($a^2 + b^2 = c^2$)]

Proposition["G14.3.4", any[A, B, C, a, b, c], with[is-tc[A, B, C] ∧ (d[B, C] = a) ∧ (d[A, C] = b) ∧ (d[A, B] = c)], ($a^2 + b^2 = c^2$) ⇒ is-rtc[A, B, C]]

■ Polygonal Regions and Their Areas

▫ The Area Function

Definition["G15.1.1", $\underset{\substack{A,B,C \\ \text{is-tc}[A,B,C]}}{\forall} (▲[A, B, C] = \text{it}[A, B, C] \cup \triangle[A, B, C])$]

Definition["G15.1.2", $\mathbb{T} = \{▲[A, B, C] \mid \text{is-tc}[A, B, C]\}$]

Definition["G15.1.3", $\underset{\substack{\mathcal{T} \\ \mathcal{T} \in \mathbb{T}}}{\forall} \left(\text{int}[\mathcal{T}] = \underset{\mathcal{F}}{\iota} \left(\underset{\substack{X,Y,Z \\ \text{is-tc}[X,Y,Z]}}{\exists} ((\mathcal{T} = ▲[X, Y, Z]) \wedge (\mathcal{F} = \text{it}[X, Y, Z])) \right) \right)$]

Proposition["G15.1.4", any[A, B, C], with[is-tc[A, B, C]], int[▲[A, B, C]] = it[A, B, C]]

Definition["G15.1.5", $\underset{n,\tau}{\forall} \left(\text{is-por}[n, \tau] \Leftrightarrow \left(n \in \mathbb{N} \bigwedge \tau : \mathbb{N}_n \longrightarrow \mathbb{T} \bigwedge \underset{i \in \mathbb{N} \wedge j \in \mathbb{N}}{\underset{i,j}{\forall}} (1 \leq i < j \leq n \Rightarrow (\text{int}[\tau[\![i]\!]] \cap \text{int}[\tau[\![j]\!]] = \emptyset)) \right) \right)$]

Definition["G15.1.6", $\underset{\substack{n,\tau \\ \text{is-por}[n,\tau]}}{\forall} \left(\text{pr}[n, \tau] = \bigcup_{i=1,\ldots,n} \tau[\![i]\!] \right)$]

Definition["G15.1.7", $\mathbb{O} = \{\text{pr}[n, \tau] \mid \text{is-por}[n, \tau]\}$]

Definition["G15.1.8", $\underset{\substack{P,\mathcal{R} \\ \mathcal{R} \in \mathbb{O}}}{\forall} \left(\text{is-ins}[P, \mathcal{R}] \Leftrightarrow \underset{\substack{A,B,C \\ \text{is-tc}[A,B,C]}}{\exists} (▲[A, B, C] \subseteq \mathcal{R} \wedge P \in \text{it}[A, B, C]) \right)$]

Definition["G15.1.9", $\underset{\substack{P,\mathcal{R} \\ \mathcal{R} \in \mathbb{O}}}{\forall} (\text{is-bp}[P, \mathcal{R}] \Leftrightarrow (P \in \mathcal{R} \wedge \neg\ \text{is-ins}[P, \mathcal{R}]))$]

Definition["G15.1.10", $\underset{\substack{\mathcal{R} \\ \mathcal{R} \in \mathbb{O}}}{\forall} (\text{ins}[\mathcal{R}] = \{P \mid \text{is-ins}[P, \mathcal{R}]\})$]

Definition["G15.1.11", $\underset{\substack{\mathcal{R} \\ \mathcal{R} \in \mathbb{O}}}{\forall} (\text{bd}[\mathcal{R}] = \{P \mid \text{is-bp}[P, \mathcal{R}]\})$]

Definition["G15.1.12",

$$\forall_{\substack{A,B,C,D \\ \text{is-cqc}[A,B,C,D]}} (\text{int}[A, B, C, D] = \text{hp}[A, B, C] \cap \text{hp}[B, C, D] \cap \text{hp}[C, D, A] \cap \text{hp}[D, A, B])]$$

Definition["G15.1.13",

$$\forall_{\substack{A,B,C,D \\ \text{is-cqc}[A,B,C,D]}} (\blacksquare[A, B, C, D] = \text{int}[A, B, C, D] \cup \square[A, B, C, D])]$$

Proposition["G15.1.14", any[A, B, C], with[is-tc[A, B, C]],
$\blacktriangle[A, B, C] \in \mathbb{O} \wedge (\text{ins}[\blacktriangle[A, B, C]] = \text{it}[A, B, C]) \wedge (\text{bd}[\blacktriangle[A, B, C]] = \triangle[A, B, C])$]

Proposition["G15.1.15", any[A, B, C, D], with[is-cqc[A, B, C, D]],
$\blacksquare[A, B, C, D] \in \mathbb{O} \wedge (\text{ins}[\blacksquare[A, B, C, D]] = \text{int}[A, B, C, D]) \wedge (\text{bd}[\blacksquare[A, B, C, D]] = \square[A, B, C, D])$]

Axiom["A1",
$\mu : \mathbb{O} \longrightarrow \mathbb{R}^+$]

Axiom["A2",

$$\forall_{A,B,C,D,E,F} (\text{is-ctc}[A, B, C, D, E, F] \Rightarrow (\mu[\![\blacktriangle[A, B, C]]\!] = \mu[\![\blacktriangle[D, E, F]]\!]))]$$

Axiom["A3",

$$\forall_{\substack{\mathcal{R}_1,\mathcal{R}_2 \\ \mathcal{R}_1 \in \mathbb{O} \wedge \mathcal{R}_2 \in \mathbb{O}}} ((\mathcal{R}_1 \cap \mathcal{R}_2 = \text{bd}[\mathcal{R}_1] \cap \text{bd}[\mathcal{R}_1]) \Rightarrow (\mu[\![\mathcal{R}_1 \cup \mathcal{R}_2]\!] = \mu[\![\mathcal{R}_1]\!] + \mu[\![\mathcal{R}_2]\!]))]$$

Axiom["A4",

$$\forall_{A,B,C,D} (\text{is-sqc}[A, B, C, D] \wedge (\text{d}[A, B] = 1) \Rightarrow (\mu[\![\blacksquare[A, B, C, D]]\!] = 1))]$$

Definition["G15.1.16",

$$\forall_{\substack{A,B,C \\ \text{is-tc}[A,B,C]}} (\text{A}[A, B, C] = \mu[\![\blacktriangle[A, B, C]]\!])]$$

Definition["G15.1.17",

$$\forall_{\substack{A,B,C,D \\ \text{is-cqc}[A,B,C,D]}} (\text{A}[A, B, C, D] = \mu[\![\blacksquare[A, B, C, D]]\!])]$$

▫ Area Theorems for Triangles and Quadrilaterals

Proposition["G15.2.1", any[A, B, C, D, q], with[$q \in \mathbb{N}$],

$$\text{is-sqc}[A, B, C, D] \bigwedge \left(\text{d}[A, B] = \frac{1}{q}\right) \Rightarrow \left(\text{A}[A, B, C, D] = \frac{1}{q^2}\right)]$$

Proposition["G15.2.2", any[A, B, C, D, p, q], with[$p \in \mathbb{N} \wedge q \in \mathbb{N}$],

$$\text{is-sqc}[A, B, C, D] \bigwedge \left(\text{d}[A, B] = \frac{p}{q}\right) \Rightarrow \left(\text{A}[A, B, C, D] = \frac{p^2}{q^2}\right)]$$

Proposition["G15.2.3", any[A, B, C, D, a],
$\text{is-sqc}[A, B, C, D] \wedge (\text{d}[A, B] = a) \Rightarrow (\text{A}[A, B, C, D] = a^2)$]

Proposition["G15.2.4", any[A, B, C, D, a, b],
$\text{is-rec}[A, B, C, D] \wedge (\text{d}[A, B] = a) \wedge (\text{d}[A, D] = b) \Rightarrow (\text{A}[A, B, C, D] = ab)$]

Proposition["G15.2.5", any[A, B, C, a, b],

$$\text{is-rtc}[A, B, C, D] \wedge (\text{d}[B, C] = a) \wedge (\text{d}[A, C] = b) \Rightarrow \left(\text{A}[A, B, C] = \frac{ab}{2}\right)]$$

Proposition["G15.2.6", any[A, B, C, c, h], with[is-tc[A, B, C]],

$$(d[A, B] = c) \wedge (d[l[A, B], C] = h) \Rightarrow \left(A[A, B, C] = \frac{ch}{2}\right)]$$

Proposition["G15.2.7", any[A, B, C, D, a, h],
is-pc[A, B, C, D] ∧ (d[A, B] = a) ∧ (d[l[A, B], C] = h) ⇒ (A[A, B, C, D] = ah)]

Proposition["G15.2.8", any[A, B, C, D, a, c, h],

$$\text{is-trc}[A, B, C, D] \wedge (d[A, B] = a) \wedge (d[C, D] = c) \wedge (d[l[A, B], C] = h) \Rightarrow \left(A[A, B, C, D] = \frac{(a + c)\, h}{2}\right)]$$

Proposition["G15.2.9", any[A, B, C, D, E, F],

$$\text{is-stc}[A, B, C, D, E, F] \Rightarrow \left(\frac{A[A, B, C]}{A[D, E, F]} = \left(\frac{d[A, B]}{d[D, E]}\right)^2\right)]$$

■ Cartesian Coordinate Systems

▫ Introduction of Coordinates

Definition["G16.1.1",

$$\forall_{\kappa, x_1, x_2, \Gamma_1, \Gamma_2} \left(\text{is-ccs}[\kappa, x_1, x_2, \Gamma_1, \Gamma_2] \Leftrightarrow \left(x_1 \perp x_2 \bigwedge \text{is-cos}[\Gamma_1, x_1] \bigwedge \text{is-cos}[\Gamma_2, x_2] \bigwedge (\Gamma_1[\![i[x_1, x_2]]\!] = 0) \bigwedge (\Gamma_2[\![i[x_1, x_2]]\!] = 0) \bigwedge (\kappa : \mathbb{P} \longrightarrow \mathbb{R}^2) \bigwedge \forall_P ((p_1^2[\kappa[\![P]\!]] = \Gamma_1[\![ft[x_1, P]]\!]) \wedge (p_2^2[\kappa[\![P]\!]] = \Gamma_2[\![ft[x_2, P]]\!]))\right)\right)]$$

Proposition["G16.1.2", any[κ, x_1, x_2, Γ_1, Γ_2],

$$\text{is-ccs}[\kappa, x_1, x_2, \Gamma_1, \Gamma_2] \Rightarrow \left(\kappa : \mathbb{P} \xrightarrow{\text{bij}} \mathbb{R}^2\right)]$$

Proposition["G16.1.3", any[P, Q, p_1, p_2, q_1, q_2, κ, x_1, x_2, Γ_1, Γ_2], with[is-ccs[κ, x_1, x_2, Γ_1, Γ_2]],

$$(\kappa[\![P]\!] = \langle p_1, p_2\rangle) \wedge (\kappa[\![Q]\!] = \langle q_1, q_2\rangle) \Rightarrow \left(d[P, Q] = \sqrt{(q_1 - p_1)^2 + (q_2 - p_2)^2}\right)]$$

▫ Graphs

Definition["G16.2.1",

$$\forall_{\substack{\mathfrak{M}, \kappa, x_1, x_2, \Gamma_1, \Gamma_2 \\ \mathfrak{M} \subseteq \mathbb{R}^2 \wedge \text{is-ccs}[\kappa, x_1, x_2, \Gamma_1, \Gamma_2]}} (\text{gr}[\mathfrak{M}, \kappa, x_1, x_2, \Gamma_1, \Gamma_2] = a[\kappa^{-1}, \mathfrak{M}])]$$

Proposition["G16.2.2", any[$\mathcal{g}$, κ, x_1, x_2, Γ_1, Γ_2], with[is-ccs[κ, x_1, x_2, Γ_1, Γ_2]],

$$\exists_{\substack{a,b,c \\ a \neq 0 \vee b \neq 0}} (\mathcal{g} = \text{gr}[\{\langle x, y\rangle \mid (ax + by + c = 0)\}, \kappa, x_1, x_2, \Gamma_1, \Gamma_2])]$$

Definition["G16.2.3",

$$\forall_{\substack{\mathcal{g}, \kappa, x_1, x_2, \Gamma_1, \Gamma_2 \\ \text{is-ccs}[\kappa, x_1, x_2, \Gamma_1, \Gamma_2]}} \left(\text{is-vrt}[\mathcal{g}, \kappa, x_1, x_2, \Gamma_1, \Gamma_2] \Leftrightarrow \exists_a (\mathcal{g} = \text{gr}[\{\langle x, y\rangle \mid (x = a)\}, \kappa, x_1, x_2, \Gamma_1, \Gamma_2])\right)]$$

Proposition["G16.2.4", any[$\mathcal{g}$, κ, x_1, x_2, Γ_1, Γ_2], with[is-ccs[κ, x_1, x_2, Γ_1, Γ_2] ∧ ¬ is-vrt[$\mathcal{g}$, κ, x_1, x_2, Γ_1, Γ_2]],

$$\exists_{k,d} (\mathcal{g} = \text{gr}[\{\langle x, y\rangle \mid (y = kx + d)\}, \kappa, x_1, x_2, \Gamma_1, \Gamma_2])]$$

Proposition["G16.2.5", any[g, κ, x_1, x_2, Γ_1, Γ_2, k, d, P, Q, p_1, p_2, q_1, q_2],
with[is-ccs[κ, x_1, x_2, Γ_1, Γ_2] $\wedge$ (g = gr[{⟨x, y⟩ | (y = kx + d)}, κ, x_1, x_2, Γ_1, Γ_2]) $\wedge$ P ≠ Q $\wedge$ P ∈ g $\wedge$ Q ∈ g],
(κ[[P]] = ⟨p_1, p_2⟩) $\wedge$ (κ[[Q]] = ⟨q_1, q_2⟩) ⇒ $\left(k = \frac{q_2 - p_2}{q_1 - p_1}\right)$]

Proposition["G16.2.6", any[g, h, κ, x_1, x_2, Γ_1, Γ_2, k, d, h, e], with[is-ccs[κ, x_1, x_2, Γ_1, Γ_2] $\wedge$ k ≠ 0 $\wedge$
(g = gr[{⟨x, y⟩ | (y = kx + d)}, κ, x_1, x_2, Γ_1, Γ_2]) $\wedge$ (h = gr[{⟨x, y⟩ | (y = hx + e)}, κ, x_1, x_2, Γ_1, Γ_2])],
$g \perp h \Rightarrow \left(h = -\frac{1}{k}\right)$]

Proposition["G16.2.7", any[C, C, r, κ, x_1, x_2, Γ_1, Γ_2], with[is-ccs[κ, x_1, x_2, Γ_1, Γ_2] $\wedge$ r > 0],
(C = c[C, r]) ⇒ $\exists_{a,b,c}$ ((C = gr[{⟨x, y⟩ | ($x^2 + y^2$ + ax + by + c = 0)}, κ, x_1, x_2, Γ_1, Γ_2]))]

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